The North Carolinian.

VOLUME V. ELIZABETH CITY, N C., WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1873. NUMBER 14.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY PALEMON JOHN.

Office in the "North Carolinian" building, on Main Street, one door East of the Albemarle House.

TERMS:—Two Dollars a year, in advance. If not paid in advance $2.50 will be charge

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 inches	2 00	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	20 00
3 inches	2 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
4 inches	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	19 50	30 00
¼ colm	5 00	7 00	9 00	11 00	15 00	20 00	35 00
½ colm	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
1 colm	12 00	16 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CARDS inserted in the directory for two dollars a year for the first two lines. One Dollar for each additional line.

Liberal deduction, by special contract, to large advertisers.

Court advertisements when not exceeding three inches, will be $6.50. For each additional inch $2 extra will be charged.

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OBITUARY NOTICES, embracing more than the ordinary announcement of death, and obituary poetry, ten cents a line.

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No Paper or Advertisement discontinued until arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.

All transient advertisements and job work must be paid for when ordered.

Persons lifting and using the papers addressed to others, become subscribers and are liable for the price of the paper.

☞ Post Office Money Orders we consider perfectly safe, and the best means of remitting. Registered Letters, under the new system, are a very safe means of sending small sums of money where P. O. Money Orders cannot be easily obtained. We will not be responsible for money sent in any other way.

ELIZABETH CITY DIRECTORY.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. W. GRANDY, Jr., attorney at law, office on Main street, south side. vln1-1y

C. L. COBB, attorney and counsellor at law, Main st opposite "Carolinian" office. vln1-1

JAMES L. BALL, attorney and counsellor at law, office east side Road street, three doors from Main. vln1-1y

DR. W. G. POOL, physician and surgeon, at his residence, south Main st. vln1-1y

DR. L. K. SAUNDERS, physician and surgeon, Main street, opposite Baptist Church. vln1-1y

DR. JOSEPH COMMANDER—office Road street, near Leather Hill; residence, Ehringhaus st. vln1-1

DR. R. K. SPEED, physician, office over Green & Fearing's store, cor. Road and Ehringhaus sts. vln1-1y

DR. R. H. McINTOSH, physician, office Road street, formerly old Post Office. vln1-1y

DR. I. T. ANDREWS, Dentist, office in North Carolinian building. vln51-1y.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

FRANK M. COOK, watches, clocks, &c., &c., Road st., east side, near Main. vln1-1y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

J. Q. ETHERIDGE & Bro. drugs, chemicals, paints, oils, &c., northeast corner Road and Fearing sts. vln1-1y

DR. JAMES N. BUTT, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils &c South West corner Church and Road sts. vln1-1y

DR. KREBS & CO., drugs, paints, oils &c. South East corner of Main and Road Sts. 15-1y

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

ZENAS FEARING, dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, &c., corner Road and Ehringhaus sts. vln1-1y

WHISEL, ladies' dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes, corner Main and Water sts. vln1-1y

C. C. GREEN, hardware and general assortment of goods, northeast corner Road and Church sts. vln1-1y

D. E. BRADFORD, wholesale and retail grocer, No. 35 Road street. vln1-1y

W. W. BROWN, Groceries, Liquors &c., also, Bowling Alley, Main st. near the Market. 47-1y.

WM. STEGER, baker, confectionery, groceries, &c., Road st., opposite Col. Martin's office. vln1-1y

HOTELS.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE, W. H. Smith, proprietor corner of Main and Road sts.

PENDLETON HOTEL, T. D. Pendleton, pro'r, Water st opposite Clark's Agricultural Warehouse. vln1-1y

LIVERY STABLES

A. L. JONES, livery stables, old stand, Main street. vln1-1y

C. E. BROTHERS, Livery Stables, east side Road st. south of Church. vln1-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

T. T. RUTTER, Book and Job Printer Carolinian Office, Main Street.

MRS. SARAH LABOYTEAUX milliner, southwest corner Road and Main sts. vln1-1y

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST CO'S BANKING HOUSE, one door east of the office of the "North Carolinian." vln1-1y

GEO. M. SCOTT, life, fire and marine insurance agent southeast corner Main and Elliott sts. vln1-1y

JAMES L. SMITHSON practical house painter, Road st., near Main. vln1-1y

GEO. W. BELL, gun and lock smith, Road street, two doors south of Main. vln1-1y

W. C. DAWSON'S Galery of Art, over Butt's Drug Store, Road street. 5—1y.

I. O. O. F.—Achorer Lodge, I. O. O. F., meets at their Hall over Mr. J. Q. Etheridge's Drug Store, every Thursday evening—in Summer at 7½, and in Winter, at ½

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

ELIZABETH CITY.

Charter election on the first Monday of May.—Meeting of the Board of Commissioners, afternoon of the first Monday of each month. Mayor—George W. Cobb. Commissioners—T. A. Commander, J. H. Ziegler, J. Bond Bass, Lancaster Brothers and Jno. Ballance Treasurer—Geo. W. Bell. Attorney, J. H. Shaw. Clerk—Jos. Commander. Collector—J. H. Miskell. Constable—J. H. Miskell. Auctioneer—A. L. Jones.

POST OFFICE—W. A. Price, Postmaster.

CHURCHES.—First M E Church, Rev Geo. E. Booker, Pastor.—Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m. and 7 p. m.—S School at 9 o'clock, a. m.—Christ Church (Episcopal), Rev M. H. Vaughan Rector.—Sunday School at 9 a. m. Services 10½ a. m., and 4½ p. m. Service in chapel for colored people at 8 p. m.—Baptist Church, Rev J. F. Tuttle, Pastor. Regular Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School promptly at 9 o'clock A. M.—Zion A M E Church, Rev W R Brooks, Pastor. Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m., and at 3 and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Friends Meeting every Sabbath at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the house of Dr. Wm. Underwood.

LODGES.—Achorer, Lodge No 14, I O of O F.—Meets every Thursday evening.——Talula Encampment No. 8 I. O. O. F., meets on 2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.——Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity.——Meets alternate Tuesday nights.——Grand United Order of O. F.—Meets alternate Thursday nights.

MASONIC.—Eureka Lodge, meets on first Monday night of each month.

PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

Sheriff, Jno L Wood; Clerk Superior Court, William B Vaughan; Treasurer, B C Brothers; Coroner, Miles Commander; Register of Deeds, Jolan T. Price; Surveyor, J. Q. A. Wood; Standard Keeper, A. L. Jones; Commissioners, C. W. Smith, Edmund Daily, J. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Davis and Abraham Morris; Commissioner's Attorney, W. H. Smith.—Representative, F. M. Godfrey.

SUPERIOR COURT—Tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October. County seat, Elizabeth City.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Pasquotank, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck, Dare, Tyrrell, Hyde, Beaufort, Washington, Bertie, Hertford, Chowan, Martin, Gates, Northampton and Halifax.

Member of Congress, C L Cobb, Elizabeth City; Collector 1 f Internal Revenue, Wm Barrow, Jackson; Assessor of internal Revenue, Hiram E Stilley, Washington.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Is composed of the counties of Pasquotank (Court held on 10th Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Elizabeth City,) Bertie, (Court held on 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Windsor,) Camden, (Court 12 Monday after first Monday in March and October) Chowan, (Court 6th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Edenton,) Currituck, (Court 14 Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Currituck C. H.,) Gates, (Court 4th Monday after the 1st in March and October—County seat Gatesville,) Hertford, Court 3rd Monday in March and October—County seat Winton.) Perquimans, (Court 8th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Hertford,) and Dare, (Court in June and January—County seat Roanoke Island,) Judge Hon. J. W. ALBERTSON, Hertford; Solicitor, WILLIS BAGLEY, of Perquimans.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Judge Circuit and District Courts, George W Brooks, Elizabeth City; Clerk of Circuit Court, N J Riddick, Raleigh; U S Attorney, D H Starbuck, Salem; U S Marshal, S T Carrow, Washington. The Terms of the Circuit Courts are as follows:—1st Monday in June, and last Monday in November, at Raleigh. The Terms of the District Courts are as follows: Third Monday in April and October, a Elizabeth City; M B Culpepper, Clerk. Fourth Monday in April and October at New Bern; Chas Hibbard, Clerk. First Monday after the fourth Monday in April and October in Wilmington. Wm. Larkins Clerk

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEWS EMPORIUM.

THE undersigned having purchased the Elizabeth City "News Emporium," has removed it to Water Street, where he will keep the Newspapers and Periodicals of the day. Also

STATIONERY.

of all kinds, as Writing Paper, Ink, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, &c.

P. W. MELICK.

ELIZABETH CITY, June 20th.—6m.

JOHN Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO.,

DEALERS IN PURE

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

GLASS,

VARNISHES,

PERFUMERY,

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

All staples connected with a first class Drug Business will always be found on hand.

☞ Prescriptions accurately compounded.

32-1y. E. City, N. C. Jan. 20, '70.

$1,000 REWARD

For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DR. BING'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else. Sold by all Druggist. Price $1.00,

DR KREBS & CO., Agents,
Elizabeth City, N. C
FOUTZ

Nov. 13th, 1872.—1yr.

I. A. COHN,

Dealer in

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS,

SHOES

HATS,

CAPS,

DRESS GOODS

AND GENERAL

MERCHANDIZE

Road St., Elizabeth City, N. C.

☞ The cheapest place in the City. 3-tf

THE ELIZABETH CITY BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Fresh bread, cakes and pies always on hand Also a good variety of candies, fruits, nuts, figs, raisins, pickles, crackers, cheese, butter—in short everything in the bakery or confectionery line always on hand. Families supplied with bread cakes and pies on reasonable terms. Come and see. WILLIAM STEGER.

Road Street, Elizabeth City. 24-1y

DAVIS' SALOON,

IN THE ALBEMARLE BUILDING

MAIN STREET, E. CITY, N. C.

WM. C. DAVIS, PROPRIETOR.

Keeps the best and purest Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, etc. Everything in the best style. 37—v4—1yr.

R. K. SPEED.— —JOHN BLACK.

SPEED & BLACK,

General Life, Fire and Marine Ins Ag'ts

S. W. corner of Main and Road St.,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Capital Represented $40,000,000.

Issues every *desirable* kind of Life Policy, *Mutual and Stock.*

Insurable property placed in *First-class* Companies *at lowest rates.*

Will adjust *Life and Fire* losses in any part of Eastern North Carolina.

April 11th, 1872.—1yr.

DR. BUTT CAN SHOW YOU THE Finest and largest display of perfumery, ever offered for sale.

A LARGE LOT OF PLASTERING HAIR for sale by Dr. J. N. BUTT, expect to keep the trade supplied permanently with this article at the lowest market price.

SMITH, DIXON & CO.

COMMISSION PAPER WAREHOUSE,

338. CHARLES ST, BALTIMORE, MD.

Manufacturers of paper, machine made paper bags, and dealers in all descriptions of Paper, Card board, Twine and Ink 32-1y

NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

A first-class North Carolina Institution with $225,000 Capital and surplus liable for losses. A home enterprise that circulates its currency at home to help developethe resources of the State and enrich her people.

It deals justly, manages economically and judiciously, adjusts its losses equitably, and pays them promptly,

Call at SPEED & BLACK'S, Life and Fire Insurance Agency, Road St., Elizabeth City and secure a policy on your property 25-3m.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. C. POOL.— —W. F. POOL.

C. C. & W. F. POOL,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Practice in all the courts of the First Judicial District. Collections made in any part of the State. Prompt attention given to cases in the Supreme Court.

36-v 4. 1y.

THOS. R. JERNIGAN,

Attorney at Law,

HARRELLSVILLE, N. C.

Collections made in any part of North Carolina. 32.-6m.

C. W. GRANDY, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND GENERAL COLLECTOR,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Office North side of Main Street.

Jan. 13, 1870—1y.

PROFESSIONAL.—DR. JAS. N. BUTT, Can be found at all hours of the day, at his Drug Store. In consequence of ill health he is engaged almost exclusively in an Office Practice. Those wishing medical attention will find him at home at all hours and avoid the annoyance of hunting a Physician absent on professional duties in the country.

E. City Sept. 15, 1870.

DENTISTRY.

The undersigned has opened an office in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the purpose of practicing Dentistry in all its branches.

☞ Office in the North Carolinian building second story, corner Main and Road streets

I. T. ANDREWS.

187v-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned has resumed the business of House, Sign and Ornamental PAINTER, and respectfully tenders his services to the public in that line of business.

His reputation as a painter is well known in this, and the surrounding counties; and the promptness with which he has heretofore acted, and the faithfulness with which all work entrusted to him has always been done, he hopes will again insure him a liberal patronage.

THOMAS R. BLAND.

Elizabe City, N. C., Sept. 30, 1869—1y.

LOOK HERE.

A NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

We take pleasure in informing our friends that we have opened a NEW STORE on South Kood Street, which we have filled up with Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Candies and Notions, all of which we will sell at lowest prices.

☞ We pay the highest price for Cotton Corn, Rags and Produce. Give us a call.

BENJ. B. JOHNSON,
JAMES C. JOHNSON.

E. City, N. C., Nov. 21st, 1872.

BRICK! BRICK!!

AT THE ELIZABETH CITY BRICK YARD

I am prepared to furnish Brick at all times and in quantities to suit purchasers. Parties desiring brick for building, paving, or for any other use, are respectfully solicited to call at my yard and examine for themselves both as to quality and price.

E. B. BROWER.

Eliz. City, Jan. 18th, 1872-1y.

PAILIN'S STORE.

The place to get your money back is to buy your

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES

AND NOTIONS

at Capt. JOHN PAILIN'S Store, on Road Street, at the end of Shepard. Be sure and give me a call.

JOHN PAILIN.

E. City, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1871.-1yr.

HO! For the Spring and Summer Trade.

HEADQUARTERS AT THE CANAL BRIDGE.

Merchandize of all kinds and Groceries of the best qualities always on hand.

STOVES! STOVES!!

Also a splendid assortment of Stoves.

COME AND GIVE ME A CALL.

C. B. BROTHERS.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF THE best mechanics in each of the departments, and giving my own particular attention to all work done at my shop, I feel safe in saying that my work will compare

favorably with that of any of the large cities. All I ask is an examination of my work to convince those in want of any kind of a vehicle that this is the place to buy them.

Repairing done at short notice and at reasonable rates. Give me a call.

JNO. S. WAUGH

Elizabeth City, Nov. 25, 1869.-tf.

J. M. MATHEWS,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,

HAVING located in the Road St. 2 doors from Main Elizabeth City, N. C. is prepared to operate in the Watch Maker and Jeweler business in all its departments. He respectfully solicit a share of patronage.

April 18th, 1872.-1yr.

FISHERIES FOR 1874.

The undersigned reduce rates for Sein Netting for 1874. Will be prepared to supply to any amount Netting for Seins, Spooner's Whale warp, Corks &c.

Can take orders for Shad Gill Nets, in no less quantities than 300 lbs, delivered in January next.

Address American Net and Twine Company, Boston, Mass.

Aug. 6th, 1873—4 m.

NEW MACHINE SHOP.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

IRON AND WOOD WORKERS.

Having bought the Tools, Machinery and duplicate Castings for Horse Powers and Corn Shellers of W. H. Clark, we are prepared to do all kind of repairs in the Agricultural line and Steam Machinery.

We guarantee to do work as cheap as it can be done abroad. Shop near Griffins Mill.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

Elizabeth City, N. C., Mar. 26, 1873. 40-1yr.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS BUYING small stocks. We think we can sell you on more liberal terms than you can buy in Norfolk or Baltimore. *And why?* Because my expenses are not so great. JAS. N. BUTT.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

A LARGE STOCK OF NEW GOODS IN great variety at JAS. N. BUTT'S "City Drug Store."

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!!

Ho ye that need anything in the line of

FURNITURE

GO TO THE

FURNITURE

ON

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

P. W. MELICK.

Nov. 6th 1872.—tf.

MISCELLANEOUS

TAKE SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR

This unrivalled Medicine is warranted not to contain a single particle of Mercury, or any injurious substance, but is

PURELY VEGETABLE.

For Forty Years it has proved its great value in all diseases of the Liver, Bowels and Kidneys. Thousands of the good and great in all parts of the country vouch for its wonderful and peculiar power in purifying the Blood, stimulating the torpid Liver and Bowels, and imparting new Life and Vigor to the whole system. SIMMON'S LIVER REGULATOR is acknowledged to have no equal as a

LIVER MEDICINE.

It contains four medical elements, never united in the same happy proportion in any other perparation, viz: a gentle Cathartic, a wonderful Tonic, on unexceptionable Alterative and a certain Corrective of all impurities of the body. Such signal success has attended its use, that it is now regarded as the

GREAT UNFAILING SPECIFIC

for LIVER COMPLAINT and the painful offspring thereof, to wit: DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice, Billious attack, SICK HEADACHE, Colic, Depression of Spirits, SOUR STOMACH, Heart Burn, &c., &c.

Regulate the Liver and prevent

CHILLS AND FEVER.

SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR

Is manufactured only by

J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,

MACON, GA., and PHILADELPHIA.

Price $1.00 per package; sent by mail, postage paid, $1.04. Prepared ready for use $1.00. and $1.50

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Beware of all Counterfeits and Imitations.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—

Having purchased Winner's Gallery I take this method of announcing to my friends and the public that I will continue the business in all its departments. Having had over a dozen years experience I flatter myself to be able to give full satisfaction. My instruments and material are all of the very best. My sky light is of the latest improved, enabling me to take pictures in cloudy weather as well as clear. All work guaranteed or the picture taken over or the money refunded.

WM. C. DAWSON.

E. City, May 11, 1871.—tf.

NOTICE!

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, HATS, NOTIONS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PATENT MEDICINES, CROCKERY AND TINWARE

CHEAP FOR CASH AT

O. C. HORTON & CO'S.,

S. E. Corner Road and Lawrence Streets.

19-1y. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

ROSEDALE ACADEMY

ROSE DALE PASQUOTANK COUNTY, N. C.

S. D. BAGLEY, A. M. Principal.

Next Session will begin September 29th 1873

Send for Circular.

Sept., 3rd 1873. 3-mo.

THE RED FLAG.

Ah! what does that Red Flag mean on Water Street? It means that is the place to get all your old tin ware repaired, such as, coffee pots, tea pots, oil cans, etc., etc.

Tin Ware Wholesale and Retail.

N. B. Old Stoves Repaired.

H. O. HILL.

E. City, N. C., March 14th, 1872. 38-tf.

BANKING HOUSES.

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated by the N. C. Legislature, with Liberal Banking Privileges.

Office: Elizabeth City, N. C.

THORNTON CONROW President,
R. F. OVERMAN, Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

THORNTON CONROW, D. G. BUSH,
PALEMON JOHN, W. F. MARTIN,
D. C. LIPPINCOTT, C. W. HOLLOWELL.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, etc.

Regular meetings of Directors the last Thursday in each month.

June 11th, 1873—tf.

GUIRKIN & CO.

BANKERS

COBB'S BRICK BUILDING, ROAD St,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Do a general Banking business,

Buy and Sell, Gold and Silver, Domestic and Foreign Exchange.

Deal in State, County and Corporation Bonds and Stocks.

☞ *Interest allowed on Deposits.*

28-tf.

LIVERY STABLES.

JONE'S LIVERY STABLES

At Elizabeth City, N. C.

I would announce to my friends and the public that I am still at the old place on Main street, a few doors west of Road, and keep horses, buggies, carriages, &c., for hire. Persons promptly accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms.

ARTHUR L. JONES.

Mar. 17, 1870.—38—1y.

LIVERY STABLES

AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber takes this method of informing his old friends and the public generally that he is still at the "old stand" and continue to keep horses, buggies, carriages &c., for hire. persons accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms. Remember the place—on Road Street near the canal bridge.

C. B. BROTHERS.

Poetry.

Farther On.

I hear it singing, singing sweetly,
Softly, in an undertone;
Singing as if God had taught it,
"It is better farther on!"

Night and day it sings the same song:
Sings it while I sit alone,
Sings so that the heart may hear it,
"It is better farther on!"

"Farther on!" But how much farther?
Count the miles one by one?
No! no counting, only trusting,
"It is better farther on!"

Miscellaneous.

The Narrow Gauge and how it Works.

To those of our readers interested in, and who desire to learn some facts concerning, the relative value of narrow gauge railroads as compared to those with a broad gauge, we cannot render a better service than to give an extract from an article entitled as above from the *American Exchange and Review.* Giving nothing but facts, the reader may form his own opinion about the subject.

It is now nearly two years since the first narrow gauge railway was put in operation in this country. The Denver and Rio Grande may be claimed as the pioneer line, and as it is also much the longest line, will best serve our purpose in showing up the practical workings of the system. It will be well to note, however, how, without awaiting results, the success of the scheme has been anticipated, for there are now in operation in this country the following railways of three feet gauge:—

State or Territory.	Roads in Operation.	Miles.
Alabama	Tuskegee	33½
Arkansas	Arkansas Central	77
Colorado	Colorado	26
"	Denver and Rio Grande	156
Georgia	North and South	20
Illinois	Cairo and St. Louis	20
Iowa	Iowa Eastern	26
Kansas	Leavenworth and Denver	50
Kentucky	Louisville H. C. & W.	5
Mississippi	Pilot	26
Ohio	Painsville & Youngstown	12
Pennsylvania	Monongahela	31½
Utah	Utah Northern	33
"	" uthern	31
"	American Fork	18
Total		543

Some of the railways above enumerated are for coal or mineral transportation alone. The most notable of these answering all the ordinary purposes of railway transportation are those in operation in the Territories of Colorado and Utah, which, in fact, represent one-half of all the narrow gauge track in this country. In discussing the practical workings and utility of the narrow gauge system of railways, we are to take into account cost of construction, carrying capacity, speed and safety. And it will be proper, too, to add such minor details of expense, adaptability and profit, as may bear upon the subject under consideration. The Denver and Rio Grande Railway, stretching along the eastern base of the Rocky mountains, is in operation from Denver to Pueblo, with a branch up the Arkansas to Canon City, in all 156 miles. The cost of construction, including stations, snow sheds, fences, ballasting car and machine shops, hotels, offices, and every appurtenance for business has been $14,000 per mile, while the Kansas Pacific, broad gauge, going through a similar country, and built under the same engineers, and for the most part by the same contractors, cost $22,000. The Rio Grande however, had some advantages in cheaper labor and more ready access to ties. It is the estimate of the managers of this enterprise, that they saved 37½ per cent in first cost of construction and equipment by adopting 3 instead of 4 feet 8½ inch gague. The facts about the carrying capacity of the road may be stated as follows: The road is at present supplied with 13 locomotives, 8 passenger, 4 baggage, 258 freight, and 22 dump cars. The road is doing a general passenger and freight business, carrying besides ordinary merchandise, live stock, lumber, wool, coal, building stone, and in fact every class of freight. The passenger cars accomodate 38 to 40 persons each, the freight and coal cars 8 tons. A broad gauge cattle car will carry 14 head of cattle, a narrow gauge 9. An ordinary passenger train consists of 4 cars, an ordinary freight train of 15. Between Denver and Colorado springs, a distance of 76 miles, there is an ascent of 2,000 feet. Lately a Fairlie engine hauled a loaded train of 69 cars over this line.

It is claimed, as a matter of experience, that there is no class of freight upon which the proportion of paying to non-paying weight has not been in favor of the narrow gauge as compared with the wide. This may be illustrated by the following table:—

	Weight of cars empty	Total tons paying load	Total tons weight.	Total tons weight. paying cars
10 wide gauge 8½ tons each	10	136	160	296
20 narrow gauge Less 2 tons	8	60	160	220
Saving in total weight for narrow gague				76

As to speed, which many urge as an argument against the narrow gauge, it may be said that the Denver and Rio Grande maintains a passenger schedule of 18 miles per hour, and a freight schedule of 12; but frequently, during the past year, 30 and even 40 miles per hour have been made by comparative ease. The policy of railway companies, however, has of late years been to reduced speed. The express traffic in England is now done at 35 to 40 miles per hour, and the general traffic at 22. In this country the rates of speed are much lower, and it is found that the narrow guage meets all the necessary requirements. As to safety, which is an important item in railway economy, it may be said that in the almost two years that the Denver and Rio Grande railway has been in operation, there has been but one accident to a passenger train, (that by being blown from the track), and no freight trains have been wrecked. The general operation of the road may be seen from the following statement for the year 1872 (covering the first division of the road 76 miles:)—

EARNINGS.

From freight	$172,103 23
" passengers	134,391 56
Miscellaneous	1,645 03
Total	$308,138 82
Net Profits	106,593 97

EXPENSES.

Conducting transpota'on	$63,160 44
Motive power	62,311 73
Maintainance of cars	4,885 95
" " way	56,660 13
General expenses	15,526 60
	$201,544 85

The number of passengers carried was 25,168, and the number of tons of freight, 47,598. During the first three months of 1873 the net profits of the road were $36,855,55, and the proportion of expenses to earnings was 5-per cent. The gross earnings for the present year are estimated at $500,000, and it is believed that the road will be operated on 50 per cent of its gross earnings. This is a better showing than the best managed broad gauge railways are able to exhibit.

The success of the Denver and Rio Grande railway has stimulated its managers to an early completion of their projected system, which embraces a continuous line from Denver via Santa Fe and Albuquereque to the city of Mexico—1,920 miles. A branch is also under construction from Pueblo to Trinidad, near the Southern boundary of Colorado. Other enterprises have also grown out of this, and the Golden and Southern Platte, Denver, South Park, Pacific and Colorado Central extentions are among the narrow gauge railways now under construction in the Territory, while the Leavenworth and Denver line has contracted for the building of 200 miles more of their road. In Utah several lines are being constructed and a number projected. An important consideration in favor of the narrow gauge system is the comparative ease with which it can meet its burden of interest. If it costs but three-fifths of the broad gauge, it has to meet but three-fifths as much interest, and is free from that danger which threatens so many railways Cheaply built and cheaply operated, and yet meeting all the requirements of transportation, the safety of money invested in narrow guage bonds is, to that invested in broad guage security, as five to three.

The Family Letter.

The family letter is written on Sunday. The reason that day is selected is not alone because of the leisure it presents The quiet of the day, its relief from all influences that irritate or agitate, frees the mind from irrelevent and antagonistic matter, and makes it a preminently fit occasion for communing with distant loved ones. In nine cases out of ten the letter is written by the head of the family, and of those sent an equal proportion is addressed to his wife's folks We don't know why it is that a man so rarely writes to his own folks, but as it is not the province of this article to treat on that subject, we will pretend we don't care. The hour being selected for inditing the letter, the first thing is to find the paper. There is always a drawer in every well-regulated family for keeping such things. It is either in the table or stand. Here the writing paper and odd screws and fiddle strings and broken locks and fish lines and grocery receipts are kept. There may be other things, but if there are he will see them. The sheet of paper is finally found; the fly stains neatly scraped off, and the search commenced for the ink and pen. The former is invariably found on the mantle next to the clock, and is immediately laid on the table convenient to the perspiring man, who sarcastically inquires if the letter is to be written to day or next Sunday. This inspires the wife with new zeal in the search. She goes over the drawer again, because she knows he wouldn't see anything if it was right under his nose, but the pen is not there. Then she looks over the top of the bureau, and lifts everything on the front room table, and says it seems so singular that it can't be found, when she saw it only the day before and thought about the letter. Then she goes into the pantry, and after exploring the lower shelf in vain, stands upon a chair and carefully goes over the top shelf, where the medicine bottles and unused cans are stationed. After she has done this, she starts up stairs and pretty soon returns with the pen, and takes it to the sink to wash the grease from it, but does not succeed in quite effacing the delicate scent of bargamot. This leads him to observe that anybody who takes a pen holder to lift hair grease from a bottle is too pure and innocent for this world. Everything now in readiness, good humor is restored, the wife takes a seat opposite with her elbows on the table, and her chin in her hands, and assumes an expression of countenance that is mysteriously calculating to both encourage and depress the writer; and he grasps the pen tightly between his fingers, and stares at the paper with an intensity that is entirely unnecessary. The date line starts off glibly and then suddenly ceases as it reaches the date itself. He puts the holder in his mouth and immediately spits it out again, making up a face that is in no wise suggestive of bergamont, and pettishly asks her if she knows the day of the month. Of course she does. It is the 13th—or it is the—but no—it must be. She hesitates, stares at him, wavers, and is lost. She don't know whether it is the 13th or 18th, but the almanac will tell, and she at once starts to hunt it up. This occasions a delay of some 15 minutes, during which he makes 65 passes at one fly. The date having been satisfactorily settled upon, and the things that rolled over the floor as that stand drawer unexpectedly fell out having been restored to their place, the date line is completed and "Dear mother" started. The pen is a home pen of bashful mould, and whenever it starts a line it requires a half dozen passes to make it give down. All home pens do this. And all home sheets of paper have weak spots which the ink refuses to cross, thus creating some remarkable division of words, and considerable confusion among sentences. Some of the spots are two inches in diameter, and anybody in the next room can tell when the writer comes to them just as well as if he was looking over his shoulder. When the letter is completed, which generally occurs at the end of the fifth hour from the commencement, it is carefully read over and supplied with absent words, and then gone over again and artistically touched up with the pen at the bare places Then it is folded up ready for the envelope, and the discovery is made that there is no envelope in the house, and the letter is tucked in behind the clock until the want is supplied.—*Danbury News.*

One a Minute.

One of the largest buildings in the United States is The Howe Machine Factory. Its floors have an area of three and one half acres 150,000 square feet. Here are turned out Six Hundred Sewing Machines a day or *One a Minute;* and even at this rate the large demand cannot be supplied. This indicates how the public appreciate them and is a strong proof of superiority. As the purchase of a Sewing Machine may perhaps be the act of a life time, care should be taken to get the *best.* F. L. KURTZ, Hertford and Elizabeth City.

"The Wicked Flea."

BY MRS. L. M. P. I.

This is the time for fleas.

Western North Carolina is celebrated on account of them. In fact there is no produce so lively here. They flood the market.

If a description of this article is attempted, an ignominious failure will be the result. They are not exactly like bees, though they are usually found in swarms. Neither do they resemble the alligator, though they partake of the rapacious nature of this animal. In their diet I have often dreamed they bear a striking likeness to the pig, because, like it, they never know when they've got enough, and there is no use in kindly giving them a hint that their appetites are appeased. They never believe you. They scorn to take your advice. Their dispositions are mulish, more so, if possible, than the fifteenth amendment. I have met with many fleas, but, alas! I have never formed the acquaintance of one who was capable of being turned from the evil of his ways. In vain you may plead with them in the touching language of the little hymn, "turn, sinner." They defy religious precepts. They are not naturally of a pious "turn."

I remember a song called "Flea as a bird." I used then to think that "as a bird" it must be perhaps one of the most beautiful of the feathered tribe.

Alas, for the fallacy of human belief! I have read in my youth that "the wicked flee when no man pursueth." No wonder that "no man pursueth." That man who would condescend to pursue would be an idiot, for his little gymnastic exercise to this effect would be in vain.

I think that the flea is naturally of a *pastoral* turn of mind. It understands that "all flesh is grease," and acts accordingly. The more tender the flesh the sweeter the die.

Withered up, lean, cadaverous specimens need never fear an attack from fleas. Buzzards would not permit it. These fall to their share. Any one answering to this description and not caring to be made a banquet of, had better not meander in this direction.

Fleas are no more fond of these individuals than an Englishman is of tough beefsteak. The more plump and juicy the better to be devoured. A jolly old bachelor of corpulent proclivities is their delight. (It would be an act of charity in some benevolently-disposed person if he would send here a few specimens of the "misanthropic club" for their express benefit.) They just dote on him. But he feels awful bored!

Man has many weaknesses; but I never yet have beheld one who had a weakness for fleas. He may, however, have felt a weakness on account of them.

Fleas partake also of the nature of ghosts. Like the individuals, they preambulate at the dead hours of the night. They held promenade concerts on your perspiring frame, only they are obliged to hire their friends and cotemporaries, the mosquetos, to do their singing for them.

As vocalists, the fleas are not a success. As epicures, they can't be beaten; because no one is agile enough to catch them.

The disposititon of this creature is decidedly social. He is fond of company. He always brings a crowd with him. You try to reason with him, but the force of your argument is lost—because you never hit the right place. By the time you strike, they are airily walking off in a different direction. Sometimes you are a murderer of several in one night, but not often.

When morning comes, you are glad. You wonder how you could have lost your temper so. You begin to realize that you are not so amiable, after all, as Charles Henry Augustus has often insisted. The memory of his tender remarks about your being an angel causes you to reflect. You wonder if an angel would have used the language you did the previous night in your soliloquy to the flea.

Here you look in your mirror and find, to your chagrin, that no wings have sprouted yet, notwithstanding dear Charles Augustus' kind insinuations in regard to your cherubic charms. Instead of these ornamental and yet useful appendages of seraphic loveliness, you find yourself bearing a close resemblance to a small-pox patient.

You forthwith commence to pack your trunk, and vow you'll return to your "own native heath." But the sun pours in the window just at this epoch, and you are reminded of how burning its rays must be in Washington, and how hot and dusty Pennsylvania avenue is these August days.

You think better of it and remain.

Asheville, North Carolina; August 1, 1873.

A Singular Coincidence.

It is rather a singular coincidence that the Badger family served one term each in the State Legislature for three successive generations. Thos. Badger from Newbern, in 1796; Hon. Geo. E. Badger from Newbern, in 1815, and R.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL MEN.

PATTERSON JOHN. . . . . Editor

Elizabeth City, N. C., Sept. 24, 1873.

THE COTTON CROP.

From the most reliable sources accessible we learn that the state of the cotton crop is about as follows: There is an increase in area of about ten per cent. in the States of Arkansas and Tennessee the condition of the crop is better than this time last year, but not quite so good in each of the other cotton States. In some sections the ravages of the worm has been disasterous, and in others the crop has been injured by the rain fall. We hear of rust, especially in Mississippi, and the catapillars in portions of South Carolina. In this State there is a good show of vigorous and full bolls, which, unless injured by early frosts, will make a fair crop.

A correspondent from the National Capitol writes us saying:

All the hotels are again opened and are now arranging for the next session of Congress. The arrivals have increased two fold from a week ago. Both the North and the South are well represented here, the Southern people are tarrying here on their way home from their summer resorts "North." Everything bids fair for a very active session of Congress. The numerous bills and measures laid over from the past succeeding Congresses which will be resuscitated next winter, will bring thousands of lobbyists here, and when they are around it is always lively. The bills providing for refunding the cotton tax, collected in 1867 and '68, and the postal telegraph bill, which provides for the reduction of telegraphing about one-third its present cost will be the most important of the session. The Western Union, anticipating a fight over the latter, has already commenced operation against it, and to that end are anxious to purchase all independent telegraph lines in the country.

Prince Esterhazy who committed suicide a few days ago, was the largest landed proprietor, perhaps in the world. It is said that he could travel one hundred and fifty miles in Austria in a straight line on his own property. His father was the great diamond collector, using precious stones for buttons His possessions comprised manors, castles, villages and estates, numbered by hundreds in Hungary, besides two manors in Lower Austria, one in Baden and one in Bavaria. His central establishment in Hungary was at Eisenstadt, where he had one of the finest palaces in Europe.—*Exchange.*

That a man so *well off* in this world should wish to get out of it, and so kill himself, is another evidence that wealth does not secure contentment, and that a man's life does not consist in the abundance that he hath.

The Louisville (Ky.) *Courier Journal* is earning for itself the respect of all decent men by its exposures of the Ku-Klux outrages in that State. That a Southern Democratic journal should undertake such a work, and follow it up with unrelenting zeal is a cheering sign of the times. The exposures thus made have compelled the Kentucky State authorities to make a show, at least, of enforcing the laws.

There is a crash and excitement in Wall Street and the money centres of all the large cities. The large Banking Houses of JAY COOKE & Co., FISKE & HATCH, DEHAVEN & Co., with a number of others in New York, Philadelphia and Washington have suspended. Cause, over dealing in stocks.

THE MECHANICS' AND WORKING MEN'S JOURNAL.—We have received the first number of a new weekly newspaper with the above title just started at Raleigh. It makes a neat appearance and is filled with readable matter, especially adapted to the interests of the industrial class It is issued by the Working Men's Publishing Company, at $2 a year.

It is said that the Nebraska Indians are allowed to ride free on all the trains they can jump on while the latter are in motion. The tribe is being reduced very rapidly.—*Ex.*

This is by odds the most effective and economical system of "dead heading" on record.

Eleven sons of a Missouri man are all preachers.—*Ex.*

If this is no heaven of the gospel we hardly know what is.

CORRESPONDENCE

Orbituary.

At a meeting of Achoree Lodge, No. 14, I. O. O. F., on 18th day of September, 1873, the following Resolutions were unanimously adopted:

1st. WHEREAS it has pleased Almighty God to remove from our midst our beloved brother L. K. Saunders, we the members of Achoree Lodge hereby give expression to our feelings on this melancholy occasion as follows:

Resolved, That we bow with meek submission to this mysterious and afflicting dispensation of Divine Providence and should carefully lay in our hearts and rightfully improve the solemn warning which is designed to be given.

Resolved, That we cherish with sentiments of the warmest affection the memory of our deceased brother and will strive to imitate the virtues which shown conspicuously in his character.

Resolved, That we hereby tender to the wife and family of the deceased our heartfelt sympathy in this time of our mutual bereavement, and earnestly supplicate Heaven's all sufficient and comforting grace for us in this our time of need.

Resolved, That as a testimony of our affliction and respect for our deceased brother we wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days and that the Lodge room be also decked with the same.

Resolved, That a copy of these Resolutions be sent to the widow of the deceased and that they be spread upon the minute book of the Lodge.

WM. EHRINGHAUS,
J. P. WHEDBEE,
D. B. BRADFORD.
Com. appointed to draft Resolutions.

Proceedings of County Commissioners

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.,
Sept. 13, 1873.

Commissioners met to-day: Present, C. W. Smith, Chairman; Jas. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Davis and Abram Morris.

Ordered that Jas. S. Wilcox be allowed $8.80 for serving notices etc.

On motion it is ordered that the repairing of the Knobs Creek Bridge and road leading from the same to Elizabeth City, be sold to the lowest bidder at the Court House door in Elizabeth City on the first Monday in October next, at 2 o'clock P. M. The same to be done according to report and specifications of joint Committee of the two Townships of E. City and Providence. (See advertisement.) The bridge to be repaired immediately, and the road to be repaired as early as possible next Spring.

An order of one hundred and fifty dollars to be allowed upon completion of the bridge, and the balance of the contract price to be paid upon completion and acceptance of the entire work. The work to be inspected by such Committee as this Board may appoint. It is also ordered that the repairing of the Newbegun Creek road be sold to the lowest bidder at the Court House door, in E. City, on the said first Monday in October next, at 2 o'clock P. M. The same to be done according to report of Committee of *Nixonton* Township, except as to the width, and that only to be 12 feet wide. (See advertisement.) The road to be repaired immediately, and to be inspected and received by such Committee as may be appointed by this Board.

JNO. T. PRICE,
Clerk.

Narrow Guage Railroad No 2.

SPEED OF RUNNING.

Fifty and sixty miles an hour are given as rates beyond the capabilities of a three-feet road. This may be so, but a speed of 60 miles for regular passenger trains has never been undertaken yet, except by one road, of seven feet gauge, in England. This rapid speed pleased travelers amazingly, and they willingly paid the extra charge for the luxury of being shot through the country with a rapidity so great as to render even the way stations of the line invisible to the occupants of the train; but the railway company paid too dearly for the enjoyment of its patrons. It was soon found to be another great error, for the "wear and tear" on road and rolling stock was beyond the endurance of finance, and this high speed was consequently abandoned. There are but few trains now in England that make regular time at 50 miles an hour; the express passenger traffic is done at from 35 to 40 miles, and the general trafic at about 22. In our extended country the "lightning trains" on some of our roads have scarcely reached 34 miles an hour, average speed; and even the approach to this rate has been discontinued, so that our fastest do not averag more than 30 miles, whilst our general passenger speed is done at a speed not exceeding 20 miles an hour. Coal and iron trains have been wisely brought down as low as from 8 to 12 miles, and our freight trains usually run from 16 to 18 miles per hour. Where, then, is the "great sacrifice in speed" which the three feet roads will compel us to make? Let these roads be constructed with no curves of less radius than 600 feet, and the speeds now in use on the standard roads will be fully maintained. On comparatively straight road from 35 to 40 miles per hour can be regularly run.

OPERATING EXPENSES.

First and foremost, and of paramount importance to our new railway interests, there will be no monster of locomotive weight to crush out the life of everything it rolls over, and if the weight carried by every "plant" wheel be lessoned one half, the wear and tear will be reduced beyond this proportion, because destruction will cease, and reasonable wear and tear only be in existance. On the three feet road we will have 2,000 pounds less on each wheel of passenger coaches, and 10,000 to 17,000 pounds less on each pair of drivers of the locomotive transporting them at high speed. Iron rails will no longer be destroyed before they are one third worn out, and this will be reciprocated by rolling stock, so that the two largest items in railway operating expenses will be directly brought to a reasonable amount, and within the limit of actual wear.

Some of our standard roads find their yearly operating expenses running up to 70 and 75 per cent. of the gross earnings, while many roads in England are worked at 50 to 55 per cent., and one of the standary gauge in operation as low as 49 per cent. It has been shown in a previous treatics that in view of the increased receipts of the three feet roads, 40 per cent. would pay the operating expenses, yielding 60 per cent. for dividends. We deem it, therefore, a safe estimate to state that the three feet roads can be generally worked as cheaply as the most economically managed road we know of the four feet eight and one half inch gauge, or at 48 per cent.

Besides the large saving made by the decrease of moving weights on the rails and plant, the same cause will work with similar effect in each department subject to wear and tear—less than will keep the roads in order; ties will last longer, and when renewed will cost three per cent. less; small quantities of ballast will be annually needed; timber structures will not be so severely tried, and if protected from the weather will require but but trifling repairs for fifty years; renewals of rails that will last about as many years as they do now in some cases last only months, will be at last made at a cost of $1,500 to $1,000 less per mile; and so we could go on enumerating many things by which operating expenses must be of necessity reduced.

We have shown that the three feet gauge would, over forty feet grades, in a business of one million of tons in a year, swell the gross receipts by the sum of $238,680. Here, then, is $2,386 per mile—enough to put down a new double track every seven years, or to add each year one third increase to all the rolling stock estimated for the one hundred miles of road, in its coal, freight and passenger business—leaving $1,272,960 a year from its coal business alone to meet the cost of operating and pay dividends to stockholders; the receipts from general freight and passenger traffic being additional income, not included in the calculations, but reserved for their proper place under the head of revenues and dividends, of which we will speak in our next article.

Cotton Picking.

Cotton picking will soon be in full operation, and is very important work, where the great staple is the principal crop. Let it be pressed with all your energy and force, so as to gather the lint as fast as the bolls open. You lose both in quantity and quality by delay. The first pickings should be well sunned. Do not allow your hands to pull off the bolls in picking, as they are sometimes inclined to do; and avoid picking immediately after a shower. In all cases where large quantities are stored in bulk, stir the heaps occasionally, and expose the cotton to the air to keep from heating. Keep the different qualities of cotton seperate, so as to avoid selling mixed cotton for the price of the poorest portion of it. It is best, if practicable, to gin cotton as soon as dry, as it is far safer in bales than lying in bulk in the gin house.—*State Agricultural Journal.*

WILD CHERRY BALSAM.—The memory of Dr. Wistar is embalmed in the hearts of thousands whom his *Balsam of Wild Cherry* has cured of coughs, colds, consumption, or some other form of pulmonary disease. It is now over forty years since this preparation was brought before the public, and yet the demand for it is constantly increasing.

Fairs for 1873

North Carolina Agricultural Society, Raleigh. The Thirteenth Annual Fair will commence on the 13th day of October and continue six days.

Fair of the Carolinas, Charlotte. The Third Annual Fair will commence on the 25th day of November and continue five days.

Cape Fear Agricultural Society, of Wilmington. The Fifth Annual Fair will commence on the 11th day of November and continue four days.

Central Agricultural Society of North Carolina, Henderson, N. C. The next Fair will commence on the 7th day of October and continue three days.

Roanoke and Tar River Agricultural Society, Weldon N. C. The next Fair will commence on the 28th of Oct. and continue four days.

Western North Carolina Agricultural and Mechanical Fair Association, Salisbury, N. C. The Third Annual Fair will commence on the 7th of October and continue four days.

Virginia and North Carolina Agricultural Society, Norfolk Va. The Second Annual Fair will commence October the 7th and continue four days.

Virginian State Agricultural Society, Richmond, Va. The Thirteenth Exhibition will commence on the 28th of September and continue four days.

South Carolina State Agricultural and Mechanical Society, Columbia, S. C. The Third Annual Fair will commence on the 4th of November and continue four days.

Iowa farmers complain of a scarcity of laborers. Three dollars a day will not bring them help enough to attend to their crops. And yet the cities are full of idlers.

A heavy frost in Western Missouri Wednesday night did great damage to the tobacco crop. In Livingston and Charleston counties alone the injury is estimated at $250,000.

We learn from our Greene county correspondent that a few days ago, while Mr. Long, a carpenter, was engaged in taking out some ceiling in a house, owned by Mr. W. C. Hadly, he found a bag containing $27, in specie and a four dollar bill, in old continental money, bearing date of 1776. The house is supposed to have been occupied about that time by a Mr. Lemuel Hardy, and the money was probably placed between the ceilings to hide it from the British.—*Carolina Messenger.*

To the Public.

THE PAIN-KILLER manufactured by PERRY DAVIS & SON has won for itself a reputation unsurpassed in medical preperrations. *The universality of the demand* for the Pain-Killer is a novel, interesting, and surpriing feature in the history of this medicine. The Pain-Killer is now regularly sold in large and *steadily increasing* quantities, not only to general agents in every State and Territory of The Union, and every province in British America, but to Buenos Ayres, Brazile, Uragray, Peru, Chili, and other South American States, to the Sandwich Islands, to Cuba and other West India Islands; to England and Continental Europe; to Mozambique, Madagascar, Zanzibar, and other African lands: to Australia, and Calcutta, Rangoon and other places in India. It has also been sent to China, and we doubt if there is any foreign port or any inland City in Africa or Asia which is frequented by American and European missionaries, travelers, or traders into which the Pain-Killer has not been introdnced.

The extent of its usefulness is another great feature of this remarkable medicine. It is not only the best thing ever known, as everybody will confess, for bruises, cuts, burns, &c., but for dysentery or cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is a remedy unsurpassed for efficeinncy and rapidity of action. In the great cities of British India and the West India Islands aee oiher hot climates, it has become the *Standard medicine* for all such complaints, as wall as dospepsia, liver complaint, and other kindoed disorders. For coughs and colds, canker, asthma and rhematic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing trials and testimony, to be an invaluable medicine. The proprietors are in possession of letters from persons of the highest character and respnnibility, testifying in unequivocal terms to the cures effected in and the satisfactory results produced, in an endless variety of cases by the use of this great medicine. That the Pain Killer is deserving of all its proprietors claim for it is amply proved by the unparalled popularity it has attaided. It is a *sure* and *effective* remedy. It is sold in almost every country in the world, and is becoming more and more popular every year. Its healing properties have been fully tested, all over the world add it need only to be known to be prized.

Sold by all Druggists. Aug 27—1m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

KNOBBS CREEK BRIDGE AND ROAD.

PUBLIC LETTING.

It is ordered by the Commissioners of Pasquotank County that there be a Public Letting at the Court House door at Elizabeth City, on the 1st Monday in October, 1873, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the repairing of Knobbs Creek Bridge and the public Road there from to Elizabeth City; the same to be in accordance with the suggestions of the annexed Report and specifications; the Bridge to be repaired immediately and the Road as soon as practical next Spring, for which a County Order of One Hundred and Fifty Dollars will be allowed upon the completion of the Bridge and the balance of the contract price to be paid upon the completion and acceptance of the work.

C. W. SMITH,
Chm'n.
JNO. T. PRICE,
Clerk.

REPORT AND SPECIFICATIONS.

To the Board of Commissioners of Pasquotank County:

GENTLEMEN:—The undersigned G. B. Thompson, Henry Stark, James S. Wilcox, Hugh Cale and L. C. Dashiel, Trustees of Elizabeth City Township and A. W. Morgan and B. F. Whithurst, Trustees of Providence Township in the county of Pasquotank, this day met together in joint committee agreeable to suggestion of the Board of County Commissioners of said county to consider what is necessary to be done in the way of repairing and building up the Knobbs Creek Bridge and the Road from the same to Elizabeth City; after thoroughly considering the matter we make the following suggestions:

1st. The said Bridge and Road need to be worked on to make them safe and convenient for public travel.

2nd. We think the work ought to be done by the County and not said Townships alone.

3rd. We recommend the following as necessary to be done,—1st. new flooring and repairing of said Bridge according to the bill and specifications hereto annexed:

Bill and specifications for building and repairing Knobbs Creek Bridge. All the timber mentioned to be clear heart Cypress or Pine.

9 plank	3 x 12	20 ft long		540
72 "	3 x 12	15 "		3,456
11 pieces	4 x 4	16 "		230
3 "	4 x 10	30 "	stringers	300
3 "	4 x 10	32 "	"	320
3 "	4 x 10	20 "	"	200
11 "	1 x 8	15 "	"	130
				5,176

7 spik 15 inches long in each plank on bridge.

We recommend that the said Road be thoroughly and firmly repair l, beginning at the said Bridge running for about five hundred yards viz to the rise of the hill at the old Brick Kiln, said Road to be raised on an average about one foot, to be twenty feet wide, to have two six feet arches at convenient distances apart; bridges over the same to be firmly wharfed in, and covered with good 3 inch heart plank, twenty feet long, said Road to be raised as follows:—1st by the dirt from a four foot ditch or larger on each side of the road, same to be covered with sound timber and all covered with high land dirt from two to four inches deep.

J. S. WILCOX,
HUGH CALE,
HENRY STARK,
G. B. THOMPSON,
ANTHONY W. MORGAN,
B. F. WHITHURST,
L. C. DASHIELL.

Elizabeth City, Sept. 13th, 1873.-2t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

BELVIDERE ACADEMY.

This school is located at Belvidere, Perquimans Co, N. C. The next session will commence on the 6th of 10th mo. (October) 1873 under the efficient management of Wm. A. Symmes as Principal.

Pupils are expected to enter for a term of ten weeks and no deduction made except in case of protracted sickness.

Price of tuition for a term of ten weeks, payable in advance, is as follows, (viz:)

Primary Branches,	$4.50.
Higher English Branches,	6.00.
Languages each, (extra)	2.00.

Board can be obtained in the neighborhood at reasonable rates.

For further information address the undersigned.

RUFUS WHITE.
14—1t. On behalf of the Committee.

Only 35 Cents.

THE GREAT PRIZE STATIONERY PACKAGE:

TRIUMPH!

Contains 10 Sheets Writing paper; 10 Envelopes 1 Pen-holder, 1 Lead Pencil, 2 Pens, 1 Blank Book, 1 Blotter, Photographs of 100 Beautiful Women and a piece of Ladies' or Gents' Jewelry. Sample package sent by mail, post-paid on receipt of price, 35 cents; 2 packages for 60 cents, or 4 for 1.00. Send for a package; it will be the most goods you ever bought for the money. The prize is often worth more than the price at retail not less than 75 cents. Don't past this, try one package and you will never buy Stationary any other way.

Addr— J. C. BURROR,
Lock Box 151. Baltimore, Md.

Agents wanted everywhere to sell Packages, Pictures, Books, &c. Catalogues sent free. 14—1t.

NEWBEGUN CREEK CAUSEWAY

PUBLIC LETTING.

It is ordered by the Commissioners of Pasquotank County that there be a Public Letting at the Court House door in Elizabeth City on the 1st Monday in October, 1873, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the repairing of the causeway at Newbegun Creek, the work to be done according to the following suggestions of the Trustees of Nixonton Township, excepting the width to be only 12 feet, the work to be done immediately.

C. W. SMITH,
JNO. T. PRICE, Chm'n.
Clerk.

REPORT.

To the Board Commissioners of Pasquotank County.

GENTLEMEN:—We beg leave to report to your Honorable Body that we the undersigned Trustees of Nixonton Township have this day proceeded to Newbegun Creek Causeway, and have ascertained the length, and breadth of the same. We find it in length four hundred yards, measuring from the foot of the bridge to high land, and only averaging about twelve feet inwidth when it should be at least sixteen.

We also find that said Causeway is fast hastening to an impassable conditon both for vehicles and pedestrians, and in mid winter, we think it will be entirely so. Now, gentlemen, it is necessary, in order that we have a good road of the same to cross log and bush it and a ditch cut at least seven or eight feet wide on each side of said road, and the dirt cast upon the poles and bushes, and then dirted over with high land dirt, withal at least two feet high, with four bridges crossing the same at proper places at least four feet wide,

The Overseer of said road, Mr. Madlin complains that he has not hands sufficient living or belonging on said road to keep it in order in its present condition, and hence we appeal to you gentlemen to build, at the expense of the County, just such a road as we have directed. We would further suggest (if you see proper to take this matter in hand, as we hope you will do), that you advertise the same for Twenty days, to the lowest bidder, to perform and make said road to be received and approved by the Trustees of said Township,

All of which we most respectfully submit for your due consideration.

S. J. HALSTEAD, Chm'n,
GEO. W. BROTHERS,
WM. MORRIS.
Test,
GEO. D. POOL, Jr.,
Township Clerk. 14-4t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy:
For the Albemarle District.

In the matter of M. L. Wood, Bankrupt —ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition has been filed in said court by M. L. Wood of Bertie county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 9th day of October 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C., on the 16th day of Sept. a. d. 1873.

M B. CULPEPPER,
13-3t. *Clerk.*

NOTICE IN BANKRUPECY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy.
For the Albemarle District.

In the matter of J. W. Squire, a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. W. Squire of Northampton county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 9th, day of October 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 16th day of Sept., a. d. 1873.

13-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy.
For the Albemarle District.

In the matter of J. L. Knight, a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. L. Knight, of Bertie county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 9th, day of October 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 16th day of Sept. a. d. 1873.

13-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of Jno A. Pledger.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Jno. A. Pledger of Tyrrell Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. L. BALL, Assignee,
13-4t. Elizabeth City, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of D. L. Cale.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of D. L. Cale of Bertie County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

D. C. WINSTON, Assignee,
13—4t. Windsor, N. C.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of Q. T. Carter.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Q. T. Cotten of Currituck Co., N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. L. BALL, Assignee,
Elizabeth City, N. C.
13—3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of J. H. Ponton.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. H. Ponton of Halifax Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. DEY, Assignee.
Halifax N. C.
13—3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of W. J. Edwards.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of W. J. Edwards of Northampton Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

R. B. PEEBLES, Assignee,
13—4t. Jackson, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of Henderson Edwards.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Henderson Edwards of Northampton Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

R. B. PEEBLES, Assignee.
13—1t Jackson, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of T. W. Jordan.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of T. W. Jordan, of Northainton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

R. B. PEEBLES, Assignee,
13-3t. Jackson, N. C.

IS PURELY A VEGETABLE PREPARATION, composed simply of well-known ROOTS, HERBS and FRUITS, combined with other properties, which in their nature are Cathartic, Aperient, Nutritious, Diuretic, Alterative and Anti-Bilious. The whole is preserved in a sufficient quantity of spirit from the SUGAR CANE to keep them in any climate, which makes the

PLANTATION BITTERS

one of the most desirable Tonics and Cathartics in the world. They are intended strictly as a

Temperance Bitters

only to be used as a medicine, and always according to directions.

They are the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. They act upon a diseased liver, and stimulate to such a degree that a healthy action is at once brought about. As a remedy to which Women are especially subject it is superseding every other stimulant. As a Spring and Summer Tonic they have no equal. They are a mild and gentle Purgative as well as Tonic. They Purify the Blood. They are a splendid Appetiser. They make the weak strong. They purify and invigorate. They cure Dyspepsia, Constipation and Dizziness. They act as a specific in all species of [illegible] which undermine the bodily strength and [illegible] the animal spirits.

Depot, 53 Park Row, New York.

Only 50 Cents per Bottle.

It promotes the GROWTH, PRESERVES the COLOR, and increases the Vigor and BEAUTY of the HAIR.

OVER TWENTY YEARS AGO LYON'S KATHAIRON FOR THE HAIR was first placed in the market by Professor R. Thomas Lyon, a graduate of Princeton College. The name is derived from the Greek, "Kathairo," signifying to cleanse, purify, rejuvenate, or renew. The favor it has received, and the popularity it has obtained, is unprecedented and incredible. It increases the GROWTH and BEAUTY of the HAIR. It is a delightful dressing. It eradicates Dandruff. It prevents the Hair from turning gray. It keeps the head cool, and gives the hair a rich, soft, glossy appearance. It is the SAME IN QUALITY and QUALITY as it was over a QUARTER of a CENTURY AGO, and is sold by all Druggists and Country Stores at only Fifty Cents per Bottle.

Woman's Glory is Her Hair.
LYON'S KATHAIRON

STATE FAIR
1873.
Thirteenth Grand Annual Fair
OF THE
NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.
RALEIGH, N. C.,
October 13th to 18th, 1873.

Ten Thousand Dollars in Premiums. New and attractive Grounds. Magnificent Buildings.

Accomodations for seating 8,000 people. Railroad arrangements the most liberal ever made with any Agricultural or Mechanical Society in the State.

Articles for Exhibition transported Free, and delivered from the cars within the grounds.

Fare for passengers on Railroads in North Carolina 1½c per miles. Excursion trains from every direction daily. Special trains for passengers will run to the grounds from the city every fifteen minutes. Fare only Ten cents.

Hon. Daniel W. Voorhees, of Indiana will deliver the Annual Address.

Essay on the cultivation of Cotton by David Dickson, Esq., of Georgia.

Grand Prize Distribution of blooded stock.

Weston, the Great pedestrian, in his Wonderful Feats of Endurance.

TWO BANDS OF MUSIC.

Single admission to the grounds, 50c
Single admission for children under 12years of age, 25c

Send for premium List.

T. M. HOLT, President.
R. T. FULGHUM, Secretary.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy.
For the Albemarle District.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 27th day of Aug. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Francis Harris of Northampton County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property of by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to b holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 9th, day of Oct., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
11-3t.

THE GREAT REMEDY FOR

CONSUMPTION

which can be cured by a timely resort to this standard preparation, as has been proved by the hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. It is acknowledged by many prominent physicians to be the most reliable preparation ever introduced for the relief and cure of all Lung complaints, and is offered to the public, sanctioned by the experience of over forty years. When resorted to in season it seldom fails to effect a speedy cure in the most severe cases of Coughs, Bronchitis, Croup, Whooping Cough, Influenza, Asthma, Colds, Sore Throat, Pains or Soreness in the Chest and Side, Liver Complaint, Bleeding at the Lungs, &c. Wistar's Balsam does not dry up a Cough, and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most preparations, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs, and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

PREPARED BY
SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston, Mass.,
And sold by Druggists and Dealers generally.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of E. J. Anderson.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of E. J. Anderson of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee,
13-3t. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of E. S. White.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his being chosen as Assignee of E. S. White of Halifax, N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee,
13—4t. Halifax, N. C.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE AND SALE.

By virtue of letters of Administration received this day I shall offer at Public Sale on the 30th of September, the last day of the month, at the late residence of Mordecai Morris Trueblood dec'd, near Nixonton, all the chattle property belonging to his estate, consists of household furniture, stock, buggy, harness flaxseed, cotton, corn, &c. Terms cash.

JOSEPH R. PARKER, Adm.
P. O. Belvidere, N. C.
Sept. 4th 1873. 12-2t.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Notice is hereby given to all persons indeoted to the estate of Mordecai Morris Trueblood, to come forward and settle with the administrato. for the same as the law requires them to do, and those who have claims against the estate are respectfully requested to present the same to the Administrator duly authenticated within the time specified by law, or this notice will be placed in bar of their recovery.

JOSEPH R. PARKE, Adm
Belvidere, N. C.
Sept. 4th, 1873. 12-2t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy.
For the Albemarle District.

In the matter of W. H. Garvis a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filled in said court by W. H. Garvis of Halifax Co., and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 9th, day of Oct. 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 16th day of Sept., a. d. 1873.

13-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

FOR RENT OR LEASE.

The subscriber, desiring to remove from the County as to the present year; offers to rent or lease one, three or five years both his *Home and Whoobee plantations* from the 1st of January, 1874. These farms are well adapted to all the crops cultivated and grown in this section of country and are in good condition. To experienced and reliable parties desiring to rent or lease and who would keep and return in as good order, peculiar inducements will be offered.

He also wishes to sell two or three smaller places, from one to one hundred and fifty acres each, the open land of which is now under cultivation. For terms apply to

R. C. JENKINS,
Durants Neck, N. C., Aug. 27th, 1873. 11-3t.

TRINITY COLLEGE, N. C.

The Fall Session Begins Aug. 27. 1873.

Students may enter any time.

Expenses have been reduced.

Tuition $10 to $83 per session.

Board $20 to $30 per month.

Expenses for five months $72 to $100. Great advantages are offered at low rates.

P. O., Trinity Chapel, N. C.
12-4t. B. CRANEW, Pres't.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of J. H. Johnson.

The undersiined hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. H. Johnson of Martin County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt udon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

T. W. WARD, Assignee.
Hamilton, N. C.
13-3t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL CANVASSERS

And active responsible persons who wish the the best *paying* agency in America, should send at once for circulars giving terms of any of the following books. Did you firm? Every body conceds that our publicans beat the world. Better selects, by the most popular authors, gotten up in better style, and sold at less money giving better terms than any body can. Why because we publish the best books ourselves. We give general agents' discounts to our agents. Try our books when all other business fails.

AGENTS WANTED.

The charming chromo "THROW PHYSIC TO THE DOGS," which is given away with Dr. Foote's family Physician.

PLAIN HOME TALK

About the Human System—The Habits of Men and Women—The Causes and Prevention of Diseases—Our Sexual Relations and Sexual Nature—embracing MEDICAL COMMON SENSE applied to Causes, Prevention, and Cure of Chronic Diseases. The Natural Relations of Men and Women to each other—Social Love—Marriage—Parentage, etc., etc. Nearly 1,000 Pages with two Hundred illustrations. Price in cloth, with Colored Plates, $3.25. Germans, $3.50. Send for full table of contents with terms to agents, &c. UNION PUBLISHING COMPANY, Chicago, Illinois, or Cincinnati Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED
FOR EXPLORATIONS
In Africa,
By Dr. David Livingstone and others.

This is the *largest and best* book ever published on this subject for the money. Contains incidents of the Wonderful Career of *all* Explorations in Africa—the Country Natives, etc. A prominent journal says of the book: "Africa, as a subject of thought, is treated in a masterly manner. The strange and semi-barbarous tribes are described accurately. The beautiful scenery of the land is drawn with a masterhand." This is the book wanted by the people. 30th thousand ready; write at once. Union Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED
For Ingersoll's Life and Times of
HORACE GREELEY

The first Journalist Of The Age; The Busiest Man Who Ever Lived. No biographical work of such interest to the whole people has before appeared. Contains sketches and incidents of his contemporaries Statesmen, Journalists and Thinkers, with whom he labored or opposed. 680 pages. 40 elegant Engravings. A rare opportunity is offered on this work. agents are reporting large sales; fifty one hundred thousand copies will be held within a year from its publication. Illustrated circulars free. Address Union Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED
For the Best and Cheapest
FAMILY BIBLE,

English, German, and Catholic Bibles. The most complete stock in the West. Also for Youths' Illuminated Bible History. The finest thing of the kind published. A splendid edition of Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress." We invite correspondence. To secure

NORTH CAROLINIAN

WEDNESDAY, SEPT., 24, 1873.

☞ TO NORTHERN VISITORS ☜

Elizabeth City is 50 miles South East of Norfolk, Va. Parties coming here from the North should take passage on the Bay line Steamers which leave Baltimore at 4 P. M. every evening, and arrive at Portsmouth the next morning in time to connect with the Elizabeth City Steamers daily.

THIS WEEK'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

We call attention to the following new advertisement in this issue.

Newbegun Creek Causeway.
Knobbs Creek Bridge and Road.
Only 25 Cents.
Belvidere Academy.

Local and Personal

☞ Our articles on Narrow Gauge Railways are continued. There is one on our first page especially interesting.

☞ We are indebted to our friend W. B. PRITCHARD Esq., for some fine Bartlett and Dutchess Pears. One of the latter weighed over 1 1lbs.

☞ The Dismal Swamp Steam Transportation Company have resumed their daily line of Steamers between Elizabeth City and Norfolk.

☞ We regret to learn that the catapillar is making ravages upon the cotton in Currituck. We also hear of the rust in different localities.

☞ The Cotton picking season is here and will soon be in full operation. Some suggestions will be found in another column.

☞ There is nothing specially new to report this week on the Railroad question. Everything appears to be working as favorably as could be expected.

☞ A public meeting will be held in the Court House to morrow to take action on establishing a first class school in this City. Everybody interested is invited to attend.

☞ ABNER AYDLETT, Sheriff of Camden County, having resigned, the Commissioners appointed D. D. FERRBEE Jr. to fill the vacancy. He has given his bond and entered upon the duties of his office.

☞ The point in the letter of our South Mills correspondent is well taken. Let a fool stare at a steeple long enough and he will gather a crowd that will crane their necks for an hour afterward.

☞ By advertisement in this issue of the NORTH CAROLINIAN it will be seen that the next session of the Academy at Belvidere will open on the 6th of October. It is one of the best educational institutions in all of eastern Carolina.

☞ By announcement in our advertising columns this week, it will be seen that there will be Public Lettings at the Court House door, on the first Monday in October, for repairing the causeway at Newbegun Creek, and for repairing Knobs Creek Bridge and the Road leading thereto.

☞ A number of Northern gentlemen have been prospecting here during the past week with a view of embarking in different branches of manufacturing. All repeat the same story: Make the railroad *a certainty* and the future of the Albemarle portion of Carolina is fixed. There is no question about it.

☞ Four years ago we had one little Saw Mill at this place. Since then that one has been enlarged and three much larger Mills have been built. These, with the Planing Mill and the Shingle Machines, will soon make Elizabeth City the Southern emporium for the manufacture of lumber.

☞ D. G. BUSH Esq., of Bellfonte, Pa., has been spending the past week in our City. He is of the firm of CONROW, BUSH and LIPPINCOTT, and is a gentleman of large means and indomitable energy. His visits always mean business, and, being now largely interested in this section, he will spare no effort in promoting its material developement.

☞ We had a very agreeable visit last week from our old friend FRANCIS NIXON, of Perquimans. He has just returned from a Summer visit at Watkins Glen, N. Y., and gave us an entertaining account of the place, surrounding country and other things of interest. We are never too busy to spend an hour in social commune with friends like him.

☞ In this locality we are certainly blessed, if blessing it is, with a plenty of rain. For the past month it seems to be the easiest thing imaginable for the windows of heaven to open every few days and let the rain come pouring down! Sometimes it forcibly reminds us of the little shower mentioned in connection with Noah. Let us learn to patiently submit.

☞ We believe in the gospel of Progress. The spirit that is full of life and energy and activity is much more congenial to us than the over cautious and that which looks with suspicion upon everything and everybody that refuses to be bound down to the Procrustean bed of Old Fogyism. Towns and communities are always more benefitted by the men who are a little too fast than they are by those who are forever pulling back. Therefore when public spirit and public enterprize are evinced, let every one do what they can to encourage rather than to crush.

☞ In reply to "A Young Teacher" we would say that we cherefully give our opinion on the subject queried after. The teacher should never forget that to secure obedience, firmness is not enough, kindness is not enough, but the *two must go together*. Firmness without kindness becomes the stormy austerity that crushes the will into servile conformity instead of training it to filial obedience. Kindness without firmness readily becomes a feeble expediency that changes with the hour. Firmness with kindness will give a discipline authoritative and inflexible—applying a just principle in a mild prudence, suited to all times and needs.

☞ WHITCOMBS have left a shingle at our office, being one from the first block sawd at their Mill. It is a splendid sample.

☞ The latest quotations of Cotton in New York is 18½ for Middling Upland and 19¼c for Orleans. At Norfolk the quotation is 17¾.

☞ Monday and Tuesday were important holidays in the Hebrew calender and consequently all the business places of the race in this City and elsewhere were closed.

☞ In reply to our Hertford correspondent we would say that, in our judgment, it is too soon to agitate the question referred to. There are other, and for the present more important, things demanding our attention now.

☞ The whistles of the different Mills now in operation in Elizabeth City make the music we love to hear. They regularly sing, morning, noon and evening the paen of Industry and Progress and remind the people of both city and country that Machinery and Steam are doing the work demanded by intelligent Enterprize. Let 'em whistle, and let more be built to join in the chorus.

☞ The Commissioners of Beaufort County have ordered an election to be held on the first Thursday in December, to take the sense of the people on the subject of subscribing Sixty Thousand Dollars to the capital stock of the Jamesville and Washington Railroad Company; to aid said Company in extending their road to the town of Washington in Beaufot county. The bonds to be paid in thirty years, drawing interest at six per cent annually.

☞ There is no need that any one should be idle. There is work enough for all. And no one should be ashamed to work. Go at it—work for the best wages you can get, but work for half price rather than be idle. There is a true pride and a false pride. Do not be too proud to earn your own living, but always be too proud to be lazy, to live on others, to give up without conquering every difficulty.

☞ The postal arrangements for Currituck and the lower part of Camden County are such as to justly cause the the people to complain. We have made effort to have them changed so as to accomodate them, but thus far without success. We yet hope to be able to accomplish the desired result. It appears to require effort and patience to get some things done.

☞ There are more ways than one to build up a town. Every citizen can assist in the noble work. I can be essentially aided by encouraging present and prospective enterprize, telling everybody of the superiority of our location, patronizing our business men and mechanics, and having a good word to say for all. Think of these things. Though they may appear insignificant they accomplish much.

☞ Six years ago, while editor of the Bloomsburg, Pa., *Republican* we thus spoke of this State. "North Carolina is destined to be one of the most prosperous States in the Union. The sentiment being manifested by her people will guarantee the safety of Northern capital and labor which are sure to find that region." When we penned that article we little thought that within two years from that date *we* would "find our way" here, engage in bussiness and become established as a permanent citizen of the State. But it so happened, and our four and a half years experience satisfies us that we made no mistake in doing so.

☞ A correspondent complains that many of the text books used in our common schools are written in language above the comprehension of the average pupil. In illustration he brings forward the answer to the question, "What is Arithmetic?" which is this: "The science or knowledge of numbers, and the art of computing by them." He contends that the average pupil, not understanding what the words *science*, *art*, and *computing* mean, gets from the answer no sort of idea of what Arithmetic really is. We are persuaded that they could easily find out; but we advocate the proposition that the language of the lower text-book should be the simplest Saxon possible.

☞ We desire it to be distinctly understood that in the advocacy of the railroad and the county subscriptions we have not impugned the integrity of those taking the "other side." While unjustly assailing our motives we have carefully avoided retaliating in kind, but publicly acknowledged that we did not question the sincerity or honesty of most of them. We believed them to be in error or to be mistaken. Thus beleiving—that their positions were fallacious, their assumptions unfounded and their reasonings unsound—we would have been recreant to the cause of Progress and unfaithful in our duty as a journalist had we failed to expose them. It was not a fight against the men, for among them were some of our friends, but a fight against their mistaken policy. We had no personal feeling in the matter, nor any personal ends to accomplish. That we are devoid of selfishness we do not claim, but in this matter our selfishness was in another direction. We are a citizen here. All our interests are here. It is our present, and we expect it to be our future home. Just in proportion as the town and country is built up and developed and made to grow and prosper will we, in common with *all the people*, be benefitted. It is a kind of selfishness we are not ashamed of. And as we are convinced that the railroad is the agency to surely accomplish this, and as it will not come without the required subscriptions from the counties and from individuals, we have felt that we were in the line of our duty in urging that they be made.

LOCAL PORT-FOLIO

To keep your head above water—never drink it. A vein of humor which is not pleasing—humor in the blood. A room very rarely rented—room for improvement. A great mistake—to expect to be able to understand everything.

About over—the mellow-holy days. Slow matches—long engagements. Will be no mower—old Time when he hangs up his scythe. A secret—anything made known to everybody in a whisper.

LOCAL BRIEFS.—Mayor SHAW returned from his extended Northern visit on Wednesday last. He was warmly welcomed back.—The new Verandah on the "Albemarle House" is an ornament as well as a convenience.—CHAS. W. CAMPEN Esq., Deputy Collector of Customs having been on duty at Body's Island and Nags Head for several weeks returned on Friday.—Court and Justices Blanks of all kinds kept constantly on hand at the CAROLINIAN office.—Fire hasn't been uncomfortable in our houses most of the past week.—Mr. THOMAS BOWDEN, with his force of hands, has been doing a good job on Pennsylvania Avenue.—E. A. WHITE Esq., of Belvidere was in the city and called to see us on Monday.—A. J. HERRING & Co., expect to have the machinery of their Mills in working order this week.—This week will about close up the season at Nag's Head.

Business Locals.

After October 8th, FOUTZ proposes selling for Cash and one *Price* only.

Two Pianos for sale: one a large 7 Octave Rosewood; the other 6½ Octave Mahogany frame. Inquire at this office. 13-3t.

We learn that the Fall trade of LOWENBURG & JACOBS, 22 & 24 Market Square Norfolk Va., is opening very satisfactorily. They do an immense business.

We see that PROCTER & GAMBLE'S EXTRA OLIVE SOAP is becoming very popular in our city. Its quality we know is superior, and being nicely perfumed we are not surprised that consumers prefer it and that it has a large sale.

3-6m

MARRIAGES.

[illegible] WELLS.—At the [illegible] of the bride's grandfather, Capt. W. W. Chaplick, on the 9th inst., by C. G. Norton Esq., A. [illegible] to Miss [illegible] WELLS. For the Clerk.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

AT THE ALBEMARLE HOUSE

[illegible]

Norfolk Market.

Cotton, Low Middling, 17½ c. Corn, 77 to 80 Flour, Super $6 to $6.50. Superfine, $5.50 to 7. Family, $9 to 12. Oats 50 to 55c. Wheat $1.60 to 1.75. Pork, Mess $18 to 19. Rumps $17 Hams, $18.

Beware of Counterfeits!

JOB MOSES' SIX JAMES CLARKE'S
GENUINE PILLS

Are Absolutely UNCOUNTERFEITED. *Dishonest Druggists* endeavor to sell the counterfeits to make greater profits. Genuine are sold at 25 cents per box. All others are worthless imitations. The genuine Pills are unfailing in the cure of all those maladies and diseases caused by a disordered condition of the constitution is subject. They moderate all unnatural excitement, regulate the circulation, purify the blood, inflammation, or disease. In all cases of Nervousness and Special Affections, Pains in the Head and Limbs, Languor, or slight exposure, Exhaustion of the Mind, Hysterics and Whites, they will effect a cure when all other means have failed, and although very powerful, contain nothing hurtful, to the most delicate constitution.

Circular in English German and French around each bottle, giving full directions and advice.

The GENUINE Pills are sold at most drug stores, but if your druggist cannot supply the GENUINE, do not be persuaded to accept any counterfeit or bogus article, but send One Dollar to the sole agent, JOB MOSES, 16 Gortlandt Street, New York, with name of nearest post office, and which post will call for the goods, and a bottle of the GENUINE Pills securely and safely packed in plain wrappers will be sent by return express.

RELIEF IN TEN MINUTES

BRYANT'S PULMONIC WAFERS
CURE COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, SORE THROAT, HOARSENESS, DIFFICULT BREATHING, INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION AND LUNG DISEASES. They have no taste of medicine, and any child will take them. Thousands have been restored to health that had before despaired. Testimonials given in hundreds of cases. Ask for BRYANT'S PULMONIC WAFERS. Price 25 cents per box. JOB MOSES, Proprietor, 16 Gortlandt Street, New York.

THE GREAT FRENCH REMEDY.

AMARITH'S SPECIFIC PILLS.
Prepared by GARANCIERE and PERRIN,
No. 216 Rue Lombard, Paris.
These pills are highly recommended by the medical faculty of France as the very best remedy in all cases of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Impotency, and all the ghastly train of Diseases arising from Self-Abuse, or Secret Habits. Also, for all other remedies fail, and have been used with astonishing success by the leading French Physicians during the last 15 years. A Pamphlet of Advice, in sealed envelope, will be sent Free to any address. Price $1 per Box. Sent by mail, postage paid, to any address, on receipt of price by any Agent.
OSCAR G. MOSES, Proprietor,
Sole General Agent for America.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

ERRORS OF YOUTH

[illegible] publication that will cure any case of Seminal Weakness, Impotency, and restore lost manhood. Address with stamp, HEAD & CO., Publishers, Station D, New York.

$12 00 EACH WEEK.

[illegible]

PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL.

Absolutely Safe. Perfect Safety. Always uniform in quality. Will not explode or ignite from any accident in any form. Burns in any lamp. Gives a brilliant white light. Manufactured expressly for family use. Is the best oil for family use. Millions of gallons have been sold and no accident has occurred from its use. Thousands of testimonials are received from those who have used it, stating that it is the best oil they ever used. Millions of families have been saved from being burned out by using it. Insurance companies are provided to accept it for insurance at the same rates as for sperm oil. Is used in every light house in the United States. Ask your dealer for it and take no other. Manufactured only by CHAS. PRATT & CO., 108 Fulton street, New York.

ROWELL'S COLUMN

"DOMESTIC" PAPER FASHIONS.
Agents Wanted.
Send for Catalogue.
DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE CO.,
NEW YORK.

STEAM ENGINES,
BOILERS
AND MACHINERY.
Stationary and Portable Steam Engines and Boilers, Gray's Anti-Friction Cotton Press, Circular, Gang and Muley Saw Mills, Portable and Stationary Flouring Mills, Sugar Cane Mills and Sugar Pans, Narrow Gauge Locomotive and Dummy Engines for street roads and mining purposes, new and second-hand Iron and Wood Working Machinery of every description, send for circular.
WASHINGTON IRON WORKS,
69 Vesey Street, New York.

KENMORE UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL
AMHERST C. H., Va.,
Preparatory to the University of Virginia. H. A. Strode (Math. Medallist U. Va.), Principal and Instructor in Mathematics. H. G. Brock, B. L. U. Va., (recently Ass't Prof. Latin, French, German and Botany. This is one of the leading high schools of Virginia, and presents many advantages incomparable with those of others. Students also received for the Summer. New session begins Sept. 15th, 1873. For Catalogue, address Principal.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE
NEW BOOK.
EPIDEMIC & CONTAGIOUS DISEASES
with the newest and best treatment for all cases. The only thorough book of the kind in the world. Embraces Small-Pox, Yellow Fever, Cholera and all analogous diseases. No Family Safe Without It, and all buy it. Has 21 chromatic illustrations. The biggest chance of the season for agents. Address, H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.

MONEY Made rapidly with Stencil & Key Check Outfits. Catalogues and full particulars FREE. S. M. SPENCER, 117 Hanover St., Boston.

A FORTUNE.—How? By speculating in stocks and gold. Capital, $10 to $100; will pay $10 to $1,000 a month. Full explanation sent free. W. F. HUBBELL & CO., Bankers and Brokers, 39 Wall St., New York. Box 2292.

$5 to 20 Per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, can make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

THE GREATEST INVENTION OF THE AGE. Agents wanted everywhere. Samples and terms free. Address W. C. WALKER, Russellville, Ky.

GRAY'S CELEBRATED ANTI-FRICTION COTTON PRESS
The cheapest, simplest and most perfect Cotton Screw ever invented. Send for circular. WASHINGTON IRON WORKS, 69 Vesey Street, New York, sole manufacturers.

FOR SALE,

Needles and Attachments for all kind of Sewing Machines. Cash orders promptly filled or sent per Express C. O. D. Address D. G. MAXWELL, Charlotte, N. C., Gen'l Agent of the Home Shuttle Sewing Machine.

GRANDEST SCHEME EVER KNOWN

Fourth Grand Gift Concert
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
Public Library of Kentucky
12,000 CASH GIFTS $1,500,000.
Every Fifth Ticket Draws a Gift
$250,000 for $50.

The Fourth Grand Gift Concert authorized by special act of the Legislature for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, will take place in Public Library Hall, at Louisville, Ky.,

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1873.

Only sixty thousand tickets will be sold and one-half of these are intended for European market, thus leaving only 30,000 for sale in the United States, where 20,000 were disposed of for the Tenth Concert. The tickets are divided into ten coupons or parts and have on their back the Scheme with a full explanation of the mode of drawing.

A fifth concert, which will be the grandest musical display ever witnessed in this country, the unprecedented sum of

$1,500,000

divided into 12,000 cash gifts, will be distributed by lot among the ticket-holders. The numbers of the tickets to be drawn from one wheel by blind children and the gifts from another.

LIST OF GIFTS:

ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		$250,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		100,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		50,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		25,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		17,500
10 CASH GIFTS	$10,000 each	100,000
50 CASH GIFTS	5,000 each	250,000
50 CASH GIFTS	1,000 each	50,000
80 CASH GIFTS	500 each	40,000
100 CASH GIFTS	400 each	40,000
150 CASH GIFTS	300 each	45,000
250 CASH GIFTS	200 each	50,000
325 CASH GIFTS	100 each	32,500
11,060 CASH GIFTS	50 each	550,000
TOTAL 12,000 GIFTS ALL CASH, amounting to		$1,500,000

The distribution will be positive, whether all the tickets are sold or not, and the 12,000 gifts all paid in proportion to the tickets sold—all unsold tickets being destroyed, as at the First and Second Concerts, and not represented in the drawing.

PRICE OF TICKETS:

Whole tickets $50; Halves $25; Tenths, or each Coupon, $5; Eleven Whole Tickets for $500; 22 Tickets for $1,000; 115 Whole Tickets for $5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for $10,000. No discount on less than $500 worth of Tickets at a time.

The unparalelled success of the Third Gift Concert, as well as the satisfaction given by the First and Second, makes it only necessary to announce the Fourth to insure the prompt sale of every Ticket. The Fourth Gift Concert will be conducted in all its details like the Third, and full particulars may be learned from circulars, which will be sent free from this office to all who apply for them.

Tickets now ready for sale, and all orders accompanyed by the money promptly filled. Liberal terms given to those who buy to sell again.

THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,
Agent Pub. Libr. Ky., and Manager Gift Concert. Public Library Building, Louisville, Ky.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 12th, day of Sept, A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Joseph F. Cowell of Currituck county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 9th day of Oct, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
11-3t.

MISCELLANEOUS.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The copartnership heretofore existing between Dr. D. T. Krebs and J. W. Turner, under the firm name of D. T. Krebs & Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. The books and accounts of the late firm will be found with J. W. Turner at the old stand, corner of Main and Road streets where Mr. Turner will at all times be glad to greet his old patrons not only to receive the money due the late firm, but also to show them his largely increased stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Segars, Candies, Putty, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Goods, Stationery, Perfumery, and in fact everything belonging to, or found in, a first-class Drug Store.

DR. D. T. KREBS,
JNO. W. TURNER.

As seen by the above notice I have retired from the late firm of D. T. Krebs & Co., in order to give my whole attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery, and I earnestly commend my late partner, Mr. Turner, to our old patrons and the whole public as a first-class Druggist.

D. T. KREBS, M. D.
E. City, N. C., April 16th, 1873.

NERVOUS DEBILITY

WITH its gloomy attendants, low spirits, depression, involuntary emissions, loss of semen, spermatorrhœa, loss of power, dimsy head, loss of memory, and threatened impotence, and imbecility, find a sovereign cure in HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC No. TWENTY-EIGHT. THIS SOVEREIGN REMEDY tones up the system, arrests the discharges, and imparts vigor and energy. Joy and vitality to the entire man. They have cured thousands of cases. Price, $1 per package, or 6 packages and a vial of No. 28 powder, which is very important in bad cases, for $5, or 10 packages for $10. Sold by druggists, or sent free of postage on receipt of price. Address HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE CO., 562 Broadway, N. Y.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 26th, day of July A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States of the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of E. S. White of Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on creditors petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Coon Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
7-3t.

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

NORTH CAROLINA, Washington County. } SUPERIOR COURT.

Ashly Church vs. Hartman K. Furnis. } Notice of Motion to Set up Records.

To H. K. Furnis.—Take notice that on the Third Monday in September, 1873, I shall move the Court at the Court House in Plymouth, N. C., at the next Term of said Court, to set up the Records of three judgements in this cause which have been destroyed by fire, and to that end will then and there introduce the oral testimony of James A. Meelan and others, whereof you may attend and show cause, if any you have, to the controversy.

Ashly Church,
By JNO. A. MOORE, Att'y, &c.
July 21st, 1873-5-6t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th, day of Aug., A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of James H. Johnson of Halifax county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of Sep., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
9-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 16th, day of Sept. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Enoch F. Baxter of Currituck County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 9th, day of Oct., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
13-3t.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOUTZ
CELEBRATED
Horse and Cattle Powders.

This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly invigorate broken down and low spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, BOT, TEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITAL ENERGY, &c. Its use improves the wind, loosens the hair, gives a smooth and glossy skin, and transforms the miserable skin into a fine-looking and spirited horse.

To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Milk-sickness, Bloody Murrain, etc. It has been tested by actual experiment to increase the quantity of milk and cream from one to four per cent, and make the butter firm and sweet. In fattening cattle, it gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes them thrive much faster.

In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Ulcers in the Lungs, Liver, &c., this price acts as a specific. By putting from one half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and cure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, Md.

For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

For Sale by DR. D. T. KREBS & CO.
E. City, N. C., Oct. 5, 1871-1y.

FRANK M. COOK,
WATCH MAKER & JEWELER,
AGENT FOR THE

Home Shuttle Sewing Machine,

THIS UNEQUALLED SEWING MACHINE makes a straight, needle and drop under feed, "Lock Stitch," (alike on both sides.)

Has a self adjusting Tension, and is adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloth and will even sew Leather.

It will Hem, Full, Bind, Cord, Braid, Seam, Tuck, Ruffle, Hemstitch, Gather, and sew on at the same time, and will work equally as well on Silk, Linen, Woolen and cotton goods, with Silk Linen or cotton thread.

PRICE LIST.

No. 1 to Turn by Hand	$25,00
No. 2 complete with table Treadle	$37,00
No. 3 complete with table Treadle and cover	$42.00
No. 4 nice cabinet case	$75.00

WARRANTEE.

Every Machine is warranted perfect in every respect, and if any part fails, from any imperfection within five years I will supply the part free of cost.

Agents wanted in the Counties of Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck and Dare.

Office No. 70 Road Street.

E. City, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th day of Aug., A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of W. E. Maugum of Martin Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt by his own petition; that the payment of any debts; and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11th day of Sept., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
9-3t.

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an order under attachment from the Superior Court in the cause Thos. H. Wynn vs. S. E. Ensworth.

I shall sell for cash, at the Court House door, in the town of Hertford in Perquimans County on the 27th day of September.

A lot of saw logs ready rafted in Yaupin Creek by estimate 100,000 feet. Also another lot of saw logs on Albemarle Sound ready on the bank, convenient for raising by estimation 200,000 feet. Sale to take place at 12 M.

JESSE C. JACOCKS,
Sheriff.
Sept. 9th, 1873. 12-2t.

State of North Carolina, Bertie County, Augustus Holly, Plaintiff against Charles J. Hedden, and John G. Yancy Defendants. } SUPERIOR COURT.

It appearing to the Court that the defendant Charles J. Hedden, is a non resident of this State, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolinian, a newspaper published in Elizabeth City for six successive weeks, notifying the said defendant to appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court for said county of Bertie, at his office in Windsor, on the 23rd day of October, 1873, then and there, to answer or demur to the plaintiffs affidavit and complaint, filed in this action; otherwise judgment will be granted him for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Witness William P. Gurley, Clerk of said Court, under the seal thereof at office in the town of Windsor, this 8th day of September A. D. 1873.

WM. P. GURLEY,
Clerk Bertie Superior Court.
13-6t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of Robert Hamlin.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Robert Hamlin of Northampton Co., N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own Petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
13-3t. Jackson, N. C.

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY, CHEAPLY AND PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LAND AND LAW ADVISOR

A Paper for the Masses!
Worth its Weight in Gold!!
Nothing like it in the World!!!

Every ecclesiastical, criminal, professional or non-professional man whose business is known to the whole country, should subscribe for the LAND AND LAW ADVISOR. Whenever shown or seen it is sure to take a first hold in the community, as its intrinsic value is a

Business and Family Paper

Every branch of business and profession, from making, fixing and repairing a cooking stove to the management of a railroad, is fully explained in the columns of the ADVISOR. It gives you

YOUR LEGAL ADVICE FREE.

On all questions relating to Contracts, Collections, Debtor and Creditor, Landlord and Tenant, Husband and Wife, Parent and Child, Guardian and Ward, Executor and Administrator, Principal and Agent, Master and Servant, Bailments, Carriers, Innkeepers, Boarding Houses, Partnership, Corporations, Joint Stock Companies, Insurance, Mortgages, Liens, Sales, Exchanges, Bills and Notes, Deeds, Wills, Inventions, Patents, Copyrights, Trade Marks, Libel, Slander, Assault and Battery, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution, Trespass, Replevin, Ejectment, Forcible Entry and Detainer, Quieting Title, Partition, Dower, Homestead, Estoppel, Usury, Gaming, Fraud, Arrest, Bail, Attachment, Garnishment, Injunction, Receivers, Pleading, Practice, Evidence, Limitations, Set-off, Judgments, Executions, Bankruptcy, Insolvency, Assignments, Exemptions, Jurisdiction, Appeals, Writs of Error, Certiorari, Mandamus, Habeas Corpus, Quo Warranto, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Pardons, Extradition, Elections, Taxation, Eminent Domain, Municipal Corporations, Public Lands, Pre-emption, Homestead, Mining Claims, Water Rights, Railroads, Telegraphs, Canals, Navigation, Ferries, Toll Roads, Bridges, Wharves, Levees, Embankments, Fences, Stock, Estrays, Brands, Marks, Pounds, Dogs, Game Laws, Fish Laws, Oyster Laws, Weights and Measures, Inspection Laws, Quarantine, Sanitary Laws, Vital Statistics, Census, Militia, Volunteers, Pensions, Bounties, Rewards, Duels, Challenges, Prize Fighting, Riots, Unlawful Assemblies, Conspiracies, Treason, Piracy, Rebellion, Insurrection, Martial Law, Civil Rights, Naturalization, Aliens, Indians, Slavery, Emancipation, Reconstruction, Amnesty, Rights of Conscience, Rights of Property, Rights of Person, Rights of Reputation, Rights of Domicil, Rights of Contract, Rights of Action, Rights of Remedy, Rights of Trial, Rights of Appeal, Rights of Petition, Rights of Assembly, Rights of Suffrage, Rights of Office, Rights of Jury, Rights of Witness, Rights of Counsel, Rights of Habeas Corpus, Rights of Bail, Rights of Presentment, Rights of Indictment, Rights of Information, Rights of Arraignment, Rights of Plea, Rights of Confrontation, Rights of Compulsory Process, Rights of Speedy Trial, Rights of Public Trial, Rights of Trial by Jury, Rights of Verdict, Rights of Sentence, Rights of Punishment, Rights of Pardon, Rights of Reprieve, Rights of Commutation, Rights of Restoration, Rights of Appeal, Rights of Error, Rights of Certiorari, Rights of Mandamus, Rights of Habeas Corpus, Rights of Quo Warranto, Rights of Injunction, Rights of Receivership, Rights of Attachment, Rights of Garnishment, Rights of Execution, Rights of Judgment, Rights of Set-off, Rights of Limitation, Rights of Evidence, Rights of Pleading, Rights of Practice, Rights of Jurisdiction, Rights of Bankruptcy, Rights of Insolvency, Rights of Assignment, Rights of Exemption, Rights of Homestead, Rights of Dower, Rights of Partition, Rights of Quieting Title, Rights of Ejectment, Rights of Forcible Entry and Detainer, Rights of Replevin, Rights of Trespass, Rights of False Imprisonment, Rights of Malicious Prosecution, Rights of Assault and Battery, Rights of Slander, Rights of Libel, Rights of Fraud, Rights of Gaming, Rights of Usury, Rights of Estoppel, Rights of Joint Stock Companies, Rights of Insurance, Rights of Mortgages, Rights of Liens, Rights of Sales, Rights of Exchanges, Rights of Bills and Notes, Rights of Deeds, Rights of Wills, Rights of Inventions, Rights of Patents, Rights of Copyrights, Rights of Trade Marks, Rights of Partnership, Rights of Corporations, Rights of Boarding Houses, Rights of Innkeepers, Rights of Carriers, Rights of Principal and Agent, Rights of Master and Servant, Rights of Bailments, Rights of Husband and Wife, Rights of Parent and Child, Rights of Guardian and Ward, Rights of Executor and Administrator, Rights of Landlord and Tenant, Rights of Debtor and Creditor, Rights of Contracts, Rights of Collections, Rights of Exchanges, Rights of Sales, Rights of Liens, Rights of Mortgages, Rights of Insurance, Rights of Joint Stock Companies, Rights of Estoppel, Rights of Usury, Rights of Gaming, Rights of Fraud, Rights of Slander, Rights of Libel, Rights of Assault and Battery, Rights of Malicious Prosecution, Rights of False Imprisonment, Rights of Trespass, Rights of Replevin, Rights of Ejectment, Rights of Forcible Entry and Detainer, Rights of Quieting Title, Rights of Partition, Rights of Dower, Rights of Homestead, Rights of Exemption, Rights of Assignment, Rights of Insolvency, Rights of Bankruptcy, Rights of Jurisdiction, Rights of Practice

"What I know about Horses' feet."

Most horses are of no great account to begin with, so we have good sound feet. Our feet are the principal thing about us, the foundation of all our usefulness. Therefore it is of prime importance that they are not stoned by ignorant blacksmiths, who are always trying to improve on nature. They appear to think God Almighty don't know how to shape and build a horse's foot, and every time they come across one they are itching to improve on the model, and make them smaller in front, so he could step a little more handy. He directed the shoer to pare down the hoof, clean out and dig out the frog, cut off a large part of the frog, which was done in the most approved style. He soon grew "tender footed" in front. Various opinions were given as to the cause. Some said he had corns, others thought the lameness was a *quarter crack*. But the lameness continued until he was sold to a brute of a man who drove him to the shop every day, kept him tied to a post till late in the evening without food, then whipped him home as hard as he could go on his inflamed and tender feet. "John" could not endure this treatment long, so one night he died; the next morning his skin was taken off and he was dragged into the woods, where the bodies of a great many horses that had been killed by overwork lay.

I was in a blacksmith shop one day; I heard a kind hearted man make very sensible remarks about

HORSE'S FEET.

He said much damage is done to the feet of horses by paring the *frog* and *bars*. The bars serve as braces to the foot to keep it in its proper shape, just as braces in a building keep it in place. There are two braces in each foot, running in the quarters toward the point of the frog. By cutting this away in part or wholly, the foot is weakened.

The *frog* of a horse's foot should, in no case, be cut with a knife. The *frog* is like a sponge, in its natural state, and contains a substance resembling milk and water which nourishes the foot. If the frog is cut so as to let out this substance, it becomes hard, dry, and contracted; and this causes what is called "pinched feet."

Some blacksmiths will say your horse has had too much grain, causing "pinched feet," and this will furnish another excuse for depriving horses of their oats; when the true trouble is in the shoer's cutting away the frog.

A valuable mare had been lame for some time; but, after B. had shod her a few times she was all right. Says the owner: "What you have done has cured my mare." "No," says the blacksmith, "it is not what I have done, but what I have *not* done, that has cured her. I have let nature cure the lameness." Nature is always trying to correct our blunders and will wholly do so if you will give her a chance.

Too many shoers take great pains to dig out the inside of the foot, leaving the shell and sole of the foot so thin, in traveling, the jar hurts the foot, causing *fever* and lameness. This makes the horse crimple and flinch.

Knowing how foolish blacksmiths act with our feet, and how often they drive nails into the quick flesh, and let their knives slip and cut us, is it strange that we are sometimes uneasy and afraid in their dirty, frightful looking shops? If men would treat us gently, instead of striking us with a hammer, we should soon learn to trust them, and not fear to submit to their control.—*Maine North Star.*

Number of Grass Seeds in a Bushel.

A writer in the *Maine Farmer* gives the following figures:

Red Clover.—64 lbs. to the bush., 1,024 to the oz.—20,480 seeds to the oz.—20,480,000 per bush., one peck to the acre would give 5,120,000 plants if they all grew; 32,000 per rod—117 per foot; nearly one every square inch.

White Clover.—64 lbs. to the bush., 1,024 to the oz.—72,000 seed per oz.—73,728,000 per bush., one peck to the acre would give 18,432,000 plants; 127,700 per rodh. 25 per foot, and 3 to every square inch.

Timothy.—44 lbs. per bush., 72,000 seeds per oz.—50,688,000 per bush0 one peck per acre, 12,672,000,79,20, per rod, 280 per foot, 2 per square inch

Red Top.—12 lbs. per bush, 452,000 seeds per oz.—81,600,000. One peck to the acre would give 20,400,000 plants, 4,500 per rod, 168 per foot, 31 per square inch.

Red clover, one lb.	320,000 seeds.
Alsike " "	1,152,000 "
Herd grass "	1,150,000 "
Red Top "	6,800,600 "
Total	9,424,000 p. ac.

2,400 per rod; 216 per foot; 1½ per inch.

Water-proof Whitewash

Slake half a bushel of lime in boiling water, and keep covered until completely slaked; strane it, and add a peck of salt dissolved in hot water, three pounds of ground rice boiled to a thin paste, half a pound of Spanish white, and a pound of white glue previously dissolved in hot water; mix all these materials together, and add five gallons of hot water, and let the wash stand for a few days. It mustbe applied hot with a common paint-brush Coloring matter, excepting salts of metal may be added to produce any desires shade. Colored earths have no chemical effect on this wash.

One of the jail officers at Bridgeport, Conn., offered Rambeau, the forger, some powdered chalk the other day as arsenic, and advised him to poison himself. He eagerly swallowed it, schooled himself to resignation and fortitude, repented of his sins, and forgave all his enemies, only to find himself "sold."

Mr. Damel Drew, the railroad millionaire, who served as a private soldier under Winfield Scott, has recently had his name added to the roll of pensioners of the war of 1812, where those of Thurlow Weed and John A. Dix already had a place.

THE MERE STUMBLE.—When a horse stumbles, never raise your voice, never jerk the reins, never use the lash. Speak to the creature; re-assure him; seek to restore those perceptions which will prevent repetition of the stumble.

BED-BUGS.—A correspondent assures us that a saturated solution of alum water will exterminate and keep away this nocturnal pest. It should be applied with a soft brush.

TOADS.—Toads are capital helpers in taking care of vine patches. Lay boards between the rows to shelter them in day time, and they will make a carnival of the bugs at night.

More than half a million dollars worth of diamonds have left Saratoga Springs within the last ten days.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TO SPORTSMEN.—The ubscriber wound announce to his friends and the public that he continues at the old stand on Road street and keeps on hand a good assortment of Guns, Rifles, Pistols Sporting apparatus and also a fine selection of cutlery, He may at all times be found either in his store prepared to accommodate customers with New Goods, or in his shop adjoining, willing and happy to repair any article in his line of business.

20—1y. GEO. W. BELL.

J. H. ZIEGLER

CABINET-MAKER AND UNDERTAKER

Most respectfully informs his customers, friends and the public generally that he has increased his facilities for carrying on the business of Cabinet Making and Undertaking.

He is now prepared to furnish

METALLIC AND WOOD

COFFINS

of the latest improved kind and best quality *within two hours notice*, and as cheap as they can be purchased in this or any other market.

His HEARSE will be ready at all times to serve his customers at any distance.

Undertakers in adjoining Counties can be furnished with Metalic Coffins as cheap as they can be bought at Norfolk or Baltimore.

His shop and Ware Rooms are on Fringhaus Street, 3 doors West of Road.

Elizabeth City, N. C. 52 vol. 4-1yr.

THE NAG'S HEAD HOTEL.

The Proprietors are happy to be able to announce that their

NEW HOTEL

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

will be finished and ready to open for guest and boarders by the 1st day of July. It is being comfortably arranged and will be the most pleasant and agreeable building at any of the Summer resorts or watering places on the entire coast.

The Table will be furnished with all the luxuries of the season.

The prices of Board will be as follows:

By the month, families furnishing their own rooms,	$30.00
By the month, with rooms furnished,	35.00
Board by the day,	2.00

Servants and children half price.

The Bar will be stocked with the choicest Liquors and finest Cigars.

A good and commodius wharf out to where steamers can reach is being built and will be completed by the 1st of July. The steamer "Harbenger" is being fitted up for the season.

J. CLARK PERRY,
JOHN L. WOOD.
49-tf. Proprietors.

That Pale, Yellow, Sickly-Looking Skin is changed to one of freshness and health. **Those Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches** and **Eruptions** are removed. **Scrofula, Scrofulous Diseases of the Eyes, White Swelling, Ulcers, Old Sores** or any kind of Humor rapidly dwindle and disappear under its influence. **In fact it will do you more good, and cure you more speedily than any and all other preparations combined. What is it?** It is nature's own restorer! A vegetable extract of Iron combined with the medicinal properties of Poke Root divested of all disagreeable qualities. It will cure any **Chronic** or **Long-Standing Disease** whose real or direct cause is **bad blood. Rheumatism, Pains in Limbs** or **Bones, Constitutions broken down** by Mercurial or other poisons, are all cured by it. For **Syphilis, or Syphilitic taint,** there is nothing equal to it. **A trial will prove it. ASK FOR DR. CROOK'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF POKE ROOT.**

DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR!

Ten Years of a public test has proved Dr. Crook's **Wine of Tar** to have more merit than any similar preparation ever offered to the public. It is rich in the medicinal qualities of Tar, and unequaled for diseases of the **Throat & Lungs,** performing the most remarkable cures. It effectually cures all **Coughs** and **Colds.** It has cured so many cases of **Asthma** and **Bronchitis,** that it has been pronounced a specific for these complaints. For **Pains in the Breast, Side or Back, Gravel or Kidney disease,** diseases of the **Urinary Organs, Jaundice,** or any **Liver Complaint** it has no equal.

It is also a superior Tonic,
Restores the Appetite,
Strengthens the System,
Restores the Weak and Debilitated,
Causes the Food to Digest,
Removes Dyspepsia and Indigestion,
Prevents Malarious Fevers,
Gives tone to your System.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST HOW RESTORED.

Just published, a new edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the *radical cure* (without medicine) of Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc; also, Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits, induced by self indulgence or sexual extravagance.

Price, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cent. The celebrated author, in this admirable essay, clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self-abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately, and *radically*. This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent, under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, *postpaid*, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps.

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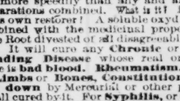

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

STEAMER HARBINGER.

The Steamer HARBINGER now undergoing substantial repairs and alterations that will make her as comfortable and pleasant as any Steamer plying the Albemarle Waters will resume her former route, and also run to Nag's Head on, or about the 1st of July.

SCHEDULE.

Leaves Nag's Head, every Monday, seven o'clock, A. M. for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 3 o'clock, a. m., for Columbia and Spr. Bridge.
" Spruill's Bridge, every Wednesday, a. m., for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 5 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head, Hertford and Stony Landing.
" Stony Landing, every Friday, 5 o'clock, a. m., Hertford, 6 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head and Elizabeth City.
" Elizabeth City, every Saturday, 9 a. m., for Nag's Head.

FARE.

Passengers to N. Head from E. City,		$1.50
Children,	" "	.75
2d Class, Fare	" "	1.00
Horses,	" "	2.00
4 Wheel Vehicles	" "	2.00
2 " "	" "	1.00

Every Saturday from Elizabeth City to Nag's Head and return Monday Morning, Round trip...Hotel Bill included, $3.50.

Children,..... Half Price.

All Freight taken on reasonable terms.

The Norfolk boats continue to run daily.

Families or Excursion parties will be taken from any of the above places on reasonable terms on application to Capt. Sikes or to.

W. A. HARNEY,
152f. Agent at E. City, N. C

GEO. D. POOL'S COLUMN.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE.

OF VALUABLE

NORTH CAROLINA LANDS,

FOR SALE BY

GEORGE D. POOL.

Real Estate Agent,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

In presenting my list of lands and other properties for sale, I would say that no section of the United States offers such inducements for capitalists and emigrants, as this section of North Carolina. In longevity and healthfulness, it will compare favorably with any where; and is easy and cheap transportation of products to market, in pleasantness of climate, in the sociability of the people, in great fertility and durability of soil, no section can equal it.

A railroad will soon be built to Norfolk, putting this place in direct communication by Rail, with the whole United States. This, together with our great fishing, farming and manufacturing interests, and certain early completion of already projected works of improvement for putting in nearer, cheaper and easier communication with the Ocean, will render this one of the most important commercial, and manufacturing points on the Southern country.

A desirable house and lot in the town of Elizabeth City on the corner of two principal streets, the principal one, and situated in the best business locality in the town. The lot contains about two acres of land, and the buildings consist of a fair dwelling three stories high, containing eight rooms, all in good order, another two story building with four rooms and pantries, dairy, smokehouses, stables, &c. The dwelling has a good cellar under it. There is room on the front lot to erect two good stores, and they would occupy the best stand in the town for merchandize.

A farm of 700 acres in Pasquotank County 10 miles from town, with fine two story dwelling, large barn, kitchen and other outhouses; as also, two other dwellings. barns and other houses at different points on the farm. This farm is all cleared but 150 acres, is free from swamps and other waste land, and is well adapted to raising corn, wheat, cotton, oats, &c. The price is 14,000 in easy payments.

A farm of 500 acres in Pasquotank County, 6 miles from town, and one mile from the River, with good new dwelling built in modern style, barn, stables, four tenant houses scattered over the farm, fine water, &c. This farm is situated on the most public road in the County, has 300 acres cleared and balance in splendid pine, oak, cypress, maple, sweet gum, and other valuable timber. It is peculiarly adapted to raising cotton, $50 per acre, net, having been realized on a part of it this year in cotton. It also grows corn, wheat, oats, and other crops well. Price $12,000 in easy payments.

A valuable vacant lot in the town of E. City containing a half square, on the principal street in the town immediately opposite Court House quare. Has an iron fence in front, fine shrubbery, and is near the large new Hotel justerected, Price $2.000 in easy payments.

Also two fine farms in Pasquotank county, 10 miles from E. City, within half mile of church, school house and post office. One tract contains about 400 acres, with fair buildings and mostly cleared, and the other contains 300 acres, with good two story dwelling, large barn, and other outhouses, both are offered at $20 per acre, one third cash, balance in one and two years.

Three farms—one of 100 acres, one of 80 acres and one of 190 acres, within two miles of town, mostly cleared land. Price $20 per acre for each tract—payments on easy terms. Also many other valuable farms and town lots too numerous to mention.

GEO. L. POOL,
Agent.
Elizbet. City, N. C.

PLANING MILL

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber has leased the large PLANIN MILL of the Land & Lumber Company and is prepared to continue the business in all its departments on as much larger scale than heretofore.

He is prepared to furnish

FLOORING,
SIDING,
DOORS,
SASH
WINDOW FRAMES,
BLINDS,
BRACKETS,
MOULDINGS,
AND FANCY AND ORNAMENTAL WOOD WORK OF ALL KINDS.

ORDERS SOLICITED AND PROMPTLY FILLED. Address

D. S. KRAMER
Elizabeth City, N. C. 8-tf

SEND YOUR JOB WORK TO THE

North Carolinian OFFICE.

We have the largest assortment of Job Type ever bought to this section, consequently we can do your job work in a style that cannot be surpassed in any city.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE

GREAT INDUSTRIES

of the United States.

1300 *pages and* 500 *engravings, printed in English and German. Written by* 20 *Eminent Authors, including John B. Gough, Hon. Leon Case, Edward Howland, Rev. E. Edwin Hall, Philip Dipley, Albert Brisbane, Horace Greeley, F. B. Perkins, etc., etc.*

This work is a complete history of all branches of industry, processes of manufacture, etc., in all ages. It is a complete encyclopedia of arts and manufact'res, and is the most entertaining and valuable work of information on subjects of general interests ever offered to the public. It is adapted to the wants of the Merchant, Manufacturer, Mechanic, Farmer, Student and Inventer, and sells to both old and young of all classes. The book is sold by agents, who are making large sales in all parts of the country. It is offered at the low price of $3,50, and is the cheapest book ever sold by subscription. No family should be without a copy. We want Agents in every town in the United States, and no agent can fail to do well with this book. Our terms are liberal. We give our agents the exclusive right of territory. One of our agents sold 138 copies in eight days, another sold 363 in two weeks. Our agent in Hartford sold 397 in one week. Specimens of the work sent to agents on receipt of stamp. For circulars and terms to agents address the publishers.

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Or, Ways and By-Ways in the Hidden Life of

AMERICAN DETECTIVES,

We want agents for this book. It discloses all the mysteries of the Detective System. It is a record for the past 20 years of the most skillful detectives of this country, in which the crafts of Bank-Robbers, Thieves Pickpockets, Lottery Men, Counterfeit Money Dealers, and swindlers of all classes, are exposed and brought to justice. Price, $2,75. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

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DICTIONARY OF THE BIBLE

In the English Language,

BY WM. SMITH, LL. D.

It is written by 70 of the most distinguished divines in Europe and America, and is the only edition published in this country condensed by Dr. Smith's own hand. It is illustrated with over 125 steel and wood engravings. It contains every name in the Bible of importance, and is a book needed by every Christian family. It is printed in double column, in large octavo volume. Price $3,50.

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14—1y.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE

OF

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

JUST OPENED!

BUILT IN 1872

With all the Modern Improvements and Facilities for Comfort and Convenience.

Accomodations adequate for 200 guests. Particular attention shown to people desirous of spending the winter in the South.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOWN TO VISITORS AND TRAVELERS.

W. H. SMITH,
Proprietor.
Jan. 1st, 1873.

WILSON'S

LIVER REMEDY.

A sure and permanent Cure for all diseases caused by a deranged Liver, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Fevers, Nervousness, Impurity of the Blood, Melancholy, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Pains in the Head, and all kindred dis-

EVERY FAMLY SHOULD HAVE IT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by
WILSON & BLACK,
Charlotte, N. C.
40—6m [Nuttall.]

THAT sparkling and delicious drink, Soda Water is now in operation at Jas. N. Butt's City "Drug Store." Who will doubt that it is a palatable drink? Who says it is not a splendid drink? Who says it is not healthful? Who says it is not better than whiskey? Answer No one says it will do you harm, but all says "it is splended, give me some more, drinks again and says it certainly is nice, give me a dollars worth of tickets. Who says it ish so nish; it ish better ash Larger. It is one of our German friends who knows what a good thing is.

DJAS. N. BUTT offers now for sale in quantity Billet, Note, Congress, Cap Bill and Legal paper, also over 100 bonxes of Initial paper and a large stock of envelopes.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.

Are now able, from their increased facilities for manufacture, to offer their

IMPROVED

SEWING MACHINES

On the most advantangeous terms. They are now manufacturing.

SIX HUNDRED DAILY.

During the past six years they have manufactured and sold

600,0000

Which attests the great popularity of this unequaled Machine. Until the year 1865.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.,

THE ORIGINAL INVENTOR OF

SEWING MACHINES!

Did not compete with companies who were paying *him* royalty for the use of his patents. At that time he commenced manufacturing and put the genius which invented the Sewing Machine, the experience learned from the failures of other manufacturers, and the experience of a long life as a practical mechanic into the

HOWE MACHINE.

It is a noticeable fact that the

HOWE MACHINE COMPANY

HAS

FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND

OF THE

Howe Machines in Use,

Although having existed but six years, while the Company which claims to have the most in use, has only but twice that number, though having existed for twenty years.

F. L. KURTZ,

ELIZABETH CITY,

AND

HERTFORD,

Will sell on credit or lease on Monthly payments, and offers such easy terms that every one can afford to have a

HOWE

Sewing Machine.

He will spare neither pains nor expense to give his customers complete satisfaction.

HE SELLS AT NEW YORK PRICES AND DOES NOT CHARGE FIFTEEN DOLLARS IN ADVANCE AS SOME RIVAL AGENTS ARE DOING.

Apr. 23rd, 1873—6m.

"The Old Merchant"

ON

WATER STREET.

HEAD QUARTERS EOR THE BEST ASSORTMENT AND QUALITY OF GOODS IN ELIZABETH CITY.

S. Weisel,

Takes pleasure in announcing to his numerous friends and patrons as well as to the general public that he has received from the Northern Cities a new Stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,	
DRY GOODS,	
DRY GOODS,	
DRY GOODS,	
LINENS	CLOTHS,
LINENS	CLOTHS,
LINENS	CLOTHS,
LINENS	CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,	CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES,	CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES,	CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES,	CLOTHING,
TRIMMINGS,	SILKS,
TRIMMINGS,	SILKS,
TRIMMINGS,	SILKS,
TRIMMINGS,	SILKS,

AND,
AND
AND
AND
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS

ALSO

HATS, CAPS

and the very best assortment of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HE don't believe in "puffing" but is willing for his Goods to speak for themselves. He invites all to call and examine them;

He is still at the old stand on the

CORNER OF MAIN AND WATER ST.

April 23d, 1873—1yr.

AVALUABLE HOTEL PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I offer for sale the Property in the town of Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., known as the "Union and Eagle Hotels" and formerly owned by Jos. E. White Esq. It consists of *half a square*, comprising *six Lots*, of Real Estate, with the buildings thereon and situated in the very centre of the business portion of the town.

The Hotel *property* is in good repair and contains a sufficient number of rooms to meet all the demands of the local and traveling Public. It is also supplied with a set of *new stables*, good shelters and an excellent Garden.

In addition to this, there are upon the premises three good buildings suitable for stores and twenty or more rooms well adapted for sleeping apartments or professional offices. The Property can be purchased *in whole* or will be cut up into lots or parcels, to suit the convenience of those wishing to buy.

Persons desiring to examine the Property are refered to J. E. White, Esq., who still resides on the premses, or to my Attorney, Thos. H. Gilliam Esq., who will be pleased to show them over the premises and acquaint them with the terms and conditions upon which the same will be sold.

B. W. THACH.
Edenton N. C., 1873.—3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW

BOOT AND SHOE

STORE

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES EVER BROUGHT TO ELIZABETH CITY

CONSISTING OF

LADIES' KID,
CLOTH AND MOROCCO GAITERS
MISSES AND CHILDREN SHOES
GENTS' MOROCCO,
CLOTH,
CALF AND KIP BOOTS.

The best Sewed Women's Shoes ever offered in this market.

CUSTOM WORK

Done at short notice, and by the best Philadelphia Workmen.

REPAIRING

NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE

LEATHER & FINDINGS

AT THE LOWEST RATES.

ROAD STREET, NEXT DOOR TO BELL'S GUN STORE.

April 9th, 1873.-1yr. WM. GREEN.

SPRING 1873.

BRODRCK & SMITH.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL LINE OF

General Merchandise.

Wholesale & Reail.

DRY GOODS,	DRESS GOODS.
NOTIONS,	CLOTHS,
CLOTHING,	HATS & CAPS.
BOOTS & SHOES,	ROPES,
GROCERIES,	PROVISIONS.
HARDWARE,	STOVES,
WOOD & WILLOW WARE,	
GLASS & QUEENS WARE,	
ETC., ETC.	

A LARGE CARGO OF

COAL

JUST RECEIVED.

Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

BRODRICK & SMITH,

WATER STREET.

NORFOLK ADEVRTISEMENT.

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY.—

H. WERTHEIMER.

24 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

Wholesaland Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Keeps on hand a full line of Linen Goods, such as Sheetings, in all widths, Shirtings, Towels, Crashes, Table Damasks, Napkins and Doyles, Table and Crumb Cloths, a large assortment of Cotton Sheetings from 4-4 to 12-4, the very best makes.

A splendid assortment of White Goods and Quilts, Carpetings, Oil Cloths, Matting Rugs, &c., &c.

Special attention is called to the Upholstery and Paper-Hangings. A large stock of Wall Papers at very reduced prices.

Damasks, Plain and Striped Reps, Lace Curtains, Dimitys, French, English, and American Furniture Calicos, to which Particular Attention is called.

April 13, 1871-1y.

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NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. DODSON, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD, First and Second Floors per Day $3.00
Third and Fourth " " 2.50

Special Terms for Permanent Boarders.
June 18th, 1873.

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MANUFACTURERS

And dealers in

FURNITURE,

UPHOLSTERY,

WINDOW SHADES

AND

CARPETS,

Johnson's Hall, Main St.,

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Prices Lower than Northern Markets.

Dealers and consumers wanting goods in our line will do well to give us a call before selecting, as they may find it to their advantage.

Keep constantly on hand all kinds of

FURNITURE,

which we offer at very small advance on price of manufacture.

Call attention to our large stock of

Mattings and Oil Cloths,

which offer at old prices, notwithstanding the advance over last season's prices.

Special attention given to all orders.

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C. PRICE & SON

ARE NOW PAYING THE HIGHEST

CASH

PRICES FOR COTTON AND WOOLEN RAGS,

CANVAS, ROPE,

IRON, BRASS, LEAD, ZINC,

COPPER, PEWTER,

HIDES, PELTS, DEER SKINS,

EGGS, DUCKS,

CHICKENS,

COTTON, WOOL, WASTE PAPER,

BOOKS, NET, SEINE, BAGGING,

BONES, BEESWAX, FEATHERS,

BARRELS

OF ALL KINDS, ETC., ETC.

"JUNK STORE,"

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., MAY 21st, 1873.

WATER WHEEL

NUMEROUS TESTS HAVE PROVED *N. Y. Barnham's New Tribune*

Water Wheel

To be the best ever invented.

Pamphlet Free.
E—6m.

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Handbills, Circulars, Billheads, Blanks, Checks, Paper Books, Programmes, and every other kind of printing executed in the very latest style and at

REASONABLE RATES.

Printing in Colors, Bronzes, and Fancy Styles done in the neatest manner and at short notice.

Business men in general, will find it to their interest to patronize the

CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BANKRUPTCY.

THE FIFTY PER CENT CLAUSE.

As there seems to be a misunderstanding in regard to the effect of the provision of the Bankrupt Act, commonly called the 50 per cent. clause, we publish the following extracts from the Act:

The second clause of the thirty-third section as amended by the Act of July 27, 1868, provides "that no discharge shall be granted to a debtor whose assets *shall not be equal* to fifty per centum of the *claims proved against* his estate upon which he *shall be liable as the principal debtor*, unless the assent or writing of a majority in number and value of his creditors *to whom he shall have become liable as principal debtor, and who shall have proved their claims*, filed in the case at or before the time of hearing of the application for discharge.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled—that the provision of the second clause of the thirty-third section of said act as amended by the first section of an act in amendment thereof, approved July 27th, 1868, shall not apply to those debts from which the bankrupt seeks a discharge which were contracted prior to January 1st, 1869.

The true meaning is not that a bankrupt must be able to *pay* fifty per cent of all his debts, before he can obtain a discharge, as many believe; but that his estate, in the hands of his assignee, at the time of the discharge, must be *equal to fifty per cent.* of the amount of the debts.

1. That he owes a *principal*;

2. That there has been *proved* against his estate in bankruptcy and

3. That he has contracted since the 31st day of December, 1868.

One fifth a majority in number and value of those who have proved their debts, to whom the bankrupt is indebted as principal, on debts contracted subsequent to Dec., 31, 1868, consent in writing to the discharge—such bankrupt may be discharged forever from all his debts.

If a debtor, owing three thousand dollars as principal, twenty-five hundred of which indebtedness was contracted prior to January 1, 1869, and five hundred subsequent to that time, files his petition in bankruptcy, and all his creditors prove against him, and there are no assets in the hands of the assignee, the petitioner will be entitled to a discharge; but it will be a bar only to the debts contracted prior to January 1, 1869.—If no creditors prove, the discharge will be good against all debts, whether contracted before or after January 1, 1869.

The practical effect in bankruptcy cases generally is, that creditors fail to prove their debts, finding it ordinarily unprofitable. They have had, in a large majority of instances, heretofore the trouble and expense of making proofs, without receiving any return. The 50 per cent. bugbear, therefore when viewed in the light of the law and common-sense, disappears.

EXEMPTIONS IN BANKRUPTCY.

The exemptions under the 14th section of the Bankrupt Act are as follows.

1. Household and Kitchen furniture to an amount not exceeding $500,00

2. Wearing apparel of Bankrupt and family.

3. Uniforms, &c., if he has been a soldier in the United States Army.

4. Personal property of the value of $500.00 to be selected by the Bankrupt.

5. A Homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.00—or in lieu thereof, any lot in any city, town or village not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.000.

6. The reversionary interest in the Homestead funds.

In laying off the Exemptions in some Districts, the Assignees are ordered to accept, and abide by any assignment of a homestead which has been made by a Sheriff under the State laws; or which has been assigned upon the application of a debtor in accordance with the laws of North Carolina. Where no such assignment of homestead has been made, the assignee will proceed to set apart such homestead, and make the other exemptions according to the rules of the bankrupt Court.

The report of such exemptions when made by the assignee can be excepted to by the bankrupt or by any creditor, within twenty days after the allotment of such exempt property.

EFFECT OF THE DISCHARGE IN BANKRUPTCY UPON JUDGMENT.

It is the opinion of many of our best lawyers that the discharge in bankruptcy, discharges judgment debts existing against the bankrupt at the time of filing his petition, and that thereafter the liens existing by virtue of such judgments, upon homesteads are wiped out, and cannot afterwards be enforced. In fine, that the practical effect of the discharge, is to leave a man, whose homestead was encumbered by judgments, free from all his debts, of every nature, and the owner in fee simple of such homestead.

Austin Abbey lawyers, equally prominent in the profession, are of opinion that such will not be the effect of the discharge. That the homestead will still be liable under the judgments and that when it determines under our State laws, he judgment creditor may enforce his lien and collect his debts.

To close this matter beyond doubt, the following rule has been adopted for the benefit of petitioners who are not willing to run any risk.

That the petitioning debtor may file his petition in the District Court, addressed to Hon. Geo. W. Brooks, asking that the judgment creditor, or creditors, show cause why the liens existing in pursuance of their judgments should not be adjusted by said court, and their present value ascertain and fixed, and the amount when so ascertained, to be made the true value of such lien or liens by the decree or judgment of said District Court, in bankruptcy.

The right to adjust such liens, is exercised in pursuance of Sec. 1. of the Bankrupt Act.

FILING PETITIONS AND SCHEDULES.

Petitions and Schedules must be in duplicate. Petitioner should sign each sheet, except oath to schedules. It is not necessary to file sheets, of schedules that are not used. All papers in bankruptcy must be sworn to before a Register in Bankruptcy, U. S. Commissioner, or Clerk of the court.

The following deposit to secure costs is required at time of filing Petition. Register $50, Clerk $20, Messenger $5. Bankruptcy blanks can be had of M. B. Culpepper, Elizabeth City, prepared in sets for Two Dollars per set.

The original papers in all such cases should be sent to T. W. Costen, Register, Elizabeth City, N. C.

ED'W D. J. EVANS & CO.,

NURSERYMEN AND SEEDMEN,

YORK, PA.

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WEISER, SON & CARL, Bankers, York, P. A
May 21st,—6m.

T. CONROW. D. O. CRUSH. D. C. LIPPINCOTT

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AT

Elizabeth City N. C.

CONROW, CRUSH & LIPPINCOTT,

PROPRIETORS.

Manufacturers of Lumber of all kinds, such as Yellow Pine, Cypress, Poplar, Gum, etc etc. All orders promptly filled.

Parties having good Yellow Pine, Cypress or Oak logs for sale will alway find a market at our Mills. Those having large quantities will do well to call on or address the firm at Elizabeth City.

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